AUTHOR INDEX

A

Abedi, Z. H., 180, 183
Acheson, G. H., 44, 46
Ackermann, D., 10
Acree, F., Jr., 5, 416
Adams, J. B., 373, 444, 458, 459
Adanson, A. M., 118
Adeli, E., 337
Adkins, T. R., Jr., 221
Adlers, L., 424
Adlung, K. G., 115, 417
Adrouny, G. A., 11
Aeschlimann, J. A., 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 48
Affens, W. A., 248
Agati, J. A., 396
Agrell, I., 122
Atzawa, K., 297
Akao, A., 296
Albon, N., 457
Alekhine, A., 464
Alexander, C. C., 42
Aliva, Kh. M., 241
Allard, H. A., 372
Alumot (Olomucki), E., 253, 257
Alverdes, F., 96
Ambrose, J. E., 5, 11
Amorim, E. M., 192
Amos, J., 401
Amourique, 102, 103
Anders, F., 447, 448, 455
Andersen, E. H., 234
Andersen, V. St., 137
Anderson, C. W., 379
Anderson, L. D., 51, 156
Anderson, N. H., 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 148
Anderson, R. F., 420
Angelillo, B., 191
Angus, T. A., 265, 266, 271, 277, 278
Annecke, D. P., 333, 335
Anton, H., 8
Aoki, K., 298
App, B. A., 160, 166
Apple, J. W., 159, 164
Arakawa, K. Y., 272, 275, 279
Arant, F. S., 221
Arbuthnot, K. D., 156 157, 161, 163
Archer, T. E., 47, 48
Arima, K., 297
Armitage, H. M., 316, 317, 329, 334
Armstrong, J. A., 184
Armstrong, M. T., 256, 257
Arnhart, L., 465
Arnold, C. H., 148
Arnoldi, K. V., 361
Arny, D. C., 379
Aronoff, S., 457
Arthur, B. W., 221
Aruga, H., 277, 297
Asahina, S., 69, 73, 74
Ascher, K. R. S., 181, 182
Ash, L. H., 181
Ashcroft, M. T., 204
Astaurov, B. L., 290
Attiah, H. H., 149
Atwal, A. S., 430
Auclair, J. L., 439-90; 325, 326, 441, 442, 444, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 459, 460, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 473, 474
Auerbach, S. L., 124
Augustinsson, K.-B., 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 51
Autrum, H., 9, 107, 354
Autuori, M., 346, 348
Ayre, G. L., 325, 327, 328, 330, 451, 460
Ayudhya, I. Na., 277
Ayuzawa, C., 297

B

Babcock, K. W., 156
Babers, F. H., 215
Bachmann, F., 241
Backlund, H. O., 117
Bacon, J. S. D., 457, 466, 467
Badami, R. S., 379
Badgley, M. E., 148
Bagdon, R. E., 40, 46
Bagshawe, A. G., 201
Bailey, I. W., 354
Bailey, S. F., 140
Baird, R. B., 279
Baker, A. C., 441, 442
Baker, E. W., 139, 140
Baker, W., 471
Baker, W. A., 161, 162, 163, 166
Bakshi, B. K., 424
Balachowsky, A. S., 324
Balch, R. E., 440, 443, 444
Bald, J. G., 397
Balfour-Browne, F. L., 267
Balock, J. W., 239
Balogh, J., 117, 122, 128
Banaag, A. F., 157
Bancroft, T. A., 160
Banks, C. J., 308, 309, 310, 311, 313, 320, 321, 323, 327, 328, 329, 441, 442, 450, 451, 460, 461, 464
Barber, G. W., 156, 162
Barber, T. C., 315, 317
Barger, G., 39
Baring, H. H., 124
Barlet, J., 60, 61, 63, 67, 70, 71, 72, 74
Barlow, C. A., 119
Barnes, H. F., 117
Barnes, M. M., 149
Baron, R. L., 444, 466, 469
Barrett, W. L., Jr., 218
Bartlett, B. R., 315, 316, 318, 321, 322, 333, 460
Bartlett, K. A., 162
Bartley, H. N., 156
Barton-Browne, L., 29, 30
Bässler, U., 95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101
Bassus, W., 123
Batchelder, C. H., 159, 163
Batchelor, G. S., 148
Bátori, M., 473
Batra, R. L., 421, 422, 423, 425
Batyka, E., 473, 474
Baudissin, F. v., 124
Bauer, K., 118
Bauers, C., 97, 103
Baunacke, W., 97
Bawden, F. C., 379, 378
Baxter, J. T., 229
Bazire-Benazet, M., 356
Beal, J. A., 424
Bealing, F. J., 457
Beall, G., 160
Beament, J. W. L., 19, 20, 34, 138, 139, 142
Beard, R. L., 1-18; 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 159
Beauverie, J., 421
Beck, E. W., 156
Beck, H., 360
Beck, L., 124
Beck, S. D., 157, 159, 167, 168, 452, 453
Beckel, W. E., 157
Becker, G., 417, 419, 420, 424
Becker, H., 455, 457, 472

Beckmann, R., 291
Beebe, C. W., 124
Beesley, W. N., 222, 229
Beeson, C. F. C., 421
Beier, M., 122
Bekker-Migdisova, E. E., 77, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91
Belfield, W., 124
Bell, M. E., 159
Belya, R. M., 428
Benard, R., 117
Benedict, J. H., 249
Ben-Ishai, D., 40
Benjamini, E., 12, 13
Bennett, C. W., 380, 383, 398
Bennett, W. H., 418
Bennington, E., 233
Benson, R. L., 14
Bequaert, J., 336
Berck, B., 248, 249, 253
Berenblum, I., 40
Bergold, G. H., 297, 386
Berlese, A., 116
Beroz, M., 416
Berthelot, M., 464, 465
Bess, H. A., 315
Bessard, R., 117
Best, R. J., 398
Bethe, A., 350
Bhatia, S. C., 183, 184
Bhatnagar, P., 459
Bheemeswar, B., 294, 296
Biache, G., 280
Bier, K., 347, 353
Bigger, J. H., 164, 169
Bigley, W. S., 46, 47, 50, 52
Biliotti, E., 269, 276
Bils, R. F., 387
Birch, L. C., 122
Bird, F. T., 265, 266, 268, 269, 271, 273, 274, 276, 277
Bird, J., 398, 399, 401
Bird, R. D., 156
Birks, P. R., 311
Birukow, G., 97, 101
Bisetzky, A. R., 105
Bishopp, F. C., 3
Björling, K., 378, 381
Black, L. M., 369, 371, 379, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 390, 391, 392, 393, 398, 399, 404
Blackith, R. E., 246, 251, 254, 255, 336
Blagowestschenski, A. W., 455
Blakman, M. W., 121
Blanchard, P. H., 457
Blanton, F. S., 3, 9
Blasdale, P., 212
Blattný, C. Sen., 389
Blauvelt, W. E., 138, 142
Blest, A. D., 108
Bletchly, J. D., 419
Blickenstaff, C. C., 161
Block, B. C., 416
Block, R. J., 477
Blower, J. G., 118
Blum, M. S., 2, 5, 11, 32, 349, 351, 352
Bockemühl, J., 122
Boczek, J., 140, 141
Böden, E., 104
Bodenheimer, F. S., 311, 319, 327, 333, 348, 439
Boerema, L. K., 97, 106
Boettiger, E. L., 59
Bohnsack, K., 122
Bolle, W. R., 229, 231
Bond, E. J., 241, 242, 243
Bondi, A., 252, 253, 257
Bondorenko, N. V., 140
Bonhag, P., 68, 69
Bonnemaison, L., 311
Bonnier, G., 459
Boocock, D., 419
Booker, R. H., 460
Boose, R. B., 49, 50
Booth, C. O., 320, 370
Borchert, P., 9
Border, B. S. J., 256
Bornebusch, D. H., 116, 123
Bornemissza, G. F., 121
Börner, C., 59, 442, 454
Bossert, W. H., 350, 351
Bottger, G. T., 157, 160, 166, 167
Boudier, E., 465
Boudreaux, H. B., 137-54; 142, 143, 144, 147
Bounhiol, J. J., 290
Bourns, T. K. R., 12
Boussingault, M., 465
Bovet-Nitti, F., 10
Bovey, R., 390
Bowman, L., 12
Boyle, W. W., 148
Bradley, R. H. E., 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 440, 441, 443, 444, 446
Bradley, W. G., 161, 162
Brady, U. E., 221
Brakke, M. K., 384, 386, 392, 398
Bramble, W. C., 427
Bramstedt, F., 441, 442, 455, 456, 457
Brandes, E. W., 444, 446
Brandes, G., 460
Brandt, H., 102
Braum, E., 96
Braun, R., 459, 460
Brauns, A., 118, 121
Brčák, J., 403
Brebbia, A., 220
Brian, A. D., 327, 346
Brian, M. V., 317, 327, 334, 336, 345, 346, 348, 353, 356, 358
Bricteux-Grégoire, S., 296
Bridges, P. R., 251
Bridges, R. G., 251, 252
Brierley, P., 383, 389
Briggs, J. D., 270, 273, 275, 279
Brindley, T. A., 155-76; 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 267
Broadbent, L., 308, 370, 402, 460, 461, 462, 464
Bro-Larsen, E., 118, 119
Bromley, S. W., 148
Brooking, B. C., 140, 141
Brooks, D. L., 163
Brooks, M. A., 472, 475
Brown, A. L., 259
Brown, A. W. A., 41, 180, 181, 183
Brown, E. A., 14
Brown, E. S., 332, 337, 421
Brown, F., 359
Brown, F. A., 24
Brown, F. M., 455
Brown, J. H., 8
Brown, R. Z., 359
Brown, W. L., 351, 352, 355, 359, 360
Browne, F. G., 419, 420
Bruehl, G. W., 379
Brues, C. T., 472
Brundrett, H. M., 217, 221, 222
Bruno-Smiraglia, C., 182
Bryson, H. R., 118
Bucher, G. E., 265
Buchner, P., 428, 455, 472
Buckland, C. T., 248, 255
Buckle, P., 115
Bückmann, D., 95
Buckton, G. B., 439, 460
Buclon, F., 419
Bueno, J. R. de la Torre, 460
Bulger, C. S., 251
Bulger, J. W., 245, 248
Buligan, C. T., 157
Bunday, G., 250, 253
Bünzli, G. H., 307, 308, 310, 319, 323, 328, 329, 334, 335
Burdette, W. J., 291
Burditt, A. K., Jr., 157, 166
Burgerjon, A., 267, 280
Burgess, E. D., 416
Burgess, R. W., 190
Burk, J. M., 265, 266, 269, 271, 273, 276
Burkhardt, C. C., 156
Burley, J. W. A., 452
Burnett, G. F., 181, 185
Burns Brown, W., 240, 252,

254, 255, 256
Busbeg, R. L., 245
Büsgen, M., 444, 446, 459, 461, 465
Bushland, R. C., 215-38; 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 223, 225, 226, 229
Busvine, J. R., 177, 179
Butenandt, A., 290, 291, 351, 352, 353, 416
Butovitsch, V., 424
Butschek, E., 123
Büttner, H., 430
Buxtorf, A., 39
Byerrum, R. U., 46
Byers, G. W., 117
Bytschkow, W., 1

C

Cachan, P., 417
Caffrey, D. J., 155, 156, 158, 159, 161, 162, 163, 169
Cagle, L. R., 137
Caird, R. W., 427
Calderon, M., 252
Calica, C. A., 396
Call, F., 243, 258
Callaham, R. Z., 421, 424
Callahan, P. S., 2, 5, 11
Cameron, A. E., 122
Cameron, J. W. MacB., 265-86; 273
Cameron, M. L., 24, 25, 33, 458
Camin, J. H., 100
Campbell, R. L., 376
Campbell, W. V., 444
Canalis, A., 191
Cancela da Fonseca, J., 324, 333, 334, 335
Caravaglios, N., 182
Carbonell, C., 68, 69, 73
Carlisle, D. B., 24, 28
Carlson, R. I., 46
Carne, P. B., 120
Caro, M. R., 2, 11
Carolin, V. M., 7
Carpenter, C. P., 39, 40, 47, 49
Carpenter, F. M., 82
Carpentier, F., 60, 61, 62, 63
Carr, C. A. H., 353
Carrère, L., 472
Carrillo, A. R., 232
Carruth, L. A., 163
Carter, W., 334, 370, 400, 446, 472
Carthy, J. D., 95, 106, 349, 350
Cartier, J. J., 441, 451, 453, 454, 463, 470
Cartwright, K. St. G., 428
Cartwright, W. B., 161
Casanges, A. H., 245
Casida, J. E., 39-58; 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52
Cassagnau, P., 117, 120, 122
Cavill, G. W. K., 351
Cefranov, N., 229
Celino, M. S., 444, 448
Chadma, M. S., 351
Chadwick, L. E., 21, 41, 47, 67
Chaikin, S. W., 43
Chamberlain, W. F., 224, 225
Chamberlin, F. S., 266
Chandler, A. C., 208
Chang, S. C., 20, 32, 33, 34
Chant, D. A., 148
Chapman, J. A., 346, 418, 420
Chapman, J. W., 346
Chapman, P. J., 137, 149
Chapman, R. F., 102
Chararas, M. C., 417
Chardome, M., 209
Chatters, R. M., 444, 446
Chauvin, R., 356, 359, 360
Chavarria, C. M., 232
Chawla, L. R., 229
Chen, F., 268
Chen, H. H., 142
Cheropanov, A. I., 277
Chiang, H. C., 156, 158, 160, 161, 166
Chigasaki, Y., 297
Chilton, St. J. P., 421, 424
China, W. E., 82, 83
Chino, H., 289
Chiykowski, L. N., 390, 391
Chorine, V., 162
Chow, C. Y., 184
Christensen, C. M., 421, 424
Christensen, G., 424, 425, 426
Christensen, J. J., 169
Claborn, H. V., 216, 223, 225
Clancey, D. W., 148
Clark, C. A., 156, 158, 161, 162
Clark, D. P., 121, 122
Clark, P. H., 41, 51, 52
Clausen, C. P., 7
Clunie, J. C., 12
Coaker, T. H., 276
Cobb, R. D., 251
Cobbett, N. G., 225, 232
Cochran, L. C., 402
Cockbain, A. J., 473
Coe, D. M., 401
Coiffait, H., 118
Coker, W. Z., 179, 182
Colby, R. R., 233
Colby, R. W., 233
Cole, A. C., 359
Cole, M. M., 41, 51, 52
Colgazier, M. L., 233
Colhoun, E. H., 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 31, 32, 33, 35, 41
Collart, A., 354
Colless, D. H., 187
Collingwood, C. A., 346
Collins, C. M., 416
Compere, H., 315, 316
Condit, I. J., 402
Conrad, M. S., 162
Cook, P. P., Jr., 371
Corliss, J. M., 416
Cornuet, P., 402
Cornwell, P. B., 97, 323, 324
Coronel, L. T., 186
Corrigan, J. J., 20
Cory, E. N., 161
Costa, A. S., 398, 403
Courtois, G., 356, 360
Couturier, A., 101, 104
Couwenberg, C. H., 44
Cox, H. C., 164, 165
Craig, G. B., 181, 186, 187
Craig, R., 439
Craighead, F. G., 427
Crawford, H. G., 156
Creighton, M. P., 357
Creighton, W. S., 356, 357
Crisp, D., 96
Cromwell, B. T., 47
Crooks, C. A., 160
Crossley, D. A., 122
Crow, J. F., 182
Crozier, W. J., 101
Csáky, T. Z., 474
Culpepper, G. H., 215
Cunningham, M. P., 208
Cutcomp, L. K., 162
Cutwright, C. R., 323

D

Dadd, R. H., 453, 454, 475
d'Aguilar, J., 117
Dalenius, P., 122
D'Alessandro, G., 182
Dammermann, K. W., 116, 124
Das, G. M., 315, 325, 331, 333, 335
Dässler, H. G., 417
Daumer, K., 106
Davey, K. G., 25, 28, 30
David, W. A. L., 42, 49, 273
Davidson, G., 177-96; 178, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185, 188, 189, 193
Davidson, J., 440, 441,

442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 454, 460
Davidson, R. W., 424, 427
Davidson, S. E., 71
Davis, A. N., 188
Davis, D. W., 137, 138, 144, 147, 149
Davis, J. J., 323
Day, M. F., 370, 371, 372, 375, 377, 382, 444, 446, 448, 450, 453, 463
Deay, H. O., 159, 160, 166, 169
DeBach, P., 148
De Bach, P., 315, 317, 336
De Carli, L., 191, 192
Decker, G. C., 161, 164
de Fluiter, H. J., 382
de Haller, G., 476
de Jonge, M. H. T., 46
Delamare-Deboutteville, C., 62, 120, 124
De Leon, D. D., 233
Deleurance, E.-P., 358
de Meillon, B., 189, 220
Den Boer, P. J., 149
De Negri, U., 191
Dennis, E. B., 124
Deobhankar, R. B., 183, 184
Derbes, V. J., 2, 11
Derksen, W., 121
de Ruiter, L., 97, 103
de Silva, D. M., 403
Dethier, V. G., 95, 417
deToledo, A. A., 216
Deuse, R., 26
Devlin, J. J., 252, 256
de Wilde, J., 104, 139, 141
Dewitz, J., 454
De Zulueta, J., 185
Dhillon, B. S., 123
Dibble, C. B., 165
Dicke, F. F., 155-76; 158, 159, 160, 166, 167
Dickinson, B., 457, 466, 467
Diehl, S. G., 444
Dietrick, E. J., 315, 317
Dillon, L. S., 143, 144
Dimo, N. A., 118
Dineur, P., 324
Dingle, H., 108
Dittert, L. W., 42, 43
Doan, G. B., 3
Doane, C. C., 269
Doane, R. W., 421
Dobrzańska, J., 360
Dobrzański, J., 346, 360
Dodson, L. F., 29, 30
Doherty, M. E., 44, 46
Döhring, E., 417
Dolley, W. L., 98
Domenjoz, R., 46
Doncaster, C. C., 120
Donisthorpe, H. St. J. K., 311, 314, 323, 333, 334, 346
Dörfel, H., 10
Dorough, H. W., 42, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 221
Dosse, G., 137, 140, 144, 148, 149
Douglas, A., 360
Dowden, P. B., 7
Dowdy, W. W., 119
Downes, J. A., 415
Drake, R. J., 382
Drees, O., 105
Dresner, E., 267
Drudge, J. H., 232
Drummond, R. O., 215-38; 219, 220, 228, 230, 231
DuBois, K. P., 40, 46
Dudich, E., 122
Duffus, J. E., 403
Dufour, L., 439
Dumas, N., 272
Dunger, W., 121
Dunn, P. H., 270, 275, 278
Dupont-Raabe, M., 24, 28
Durlach, N. I., 352
Duspiva, F., 454, 455, 456, 457, 466, 467, 471
Dustan, A. G., 267, 275
Dutky, S. R., 266
Dutt, G. R., 323
Düzgünes, Z., 137, 140, 144
Dyadechko, N. P., 267, 277, 278
Dyal, R. S., 229
Dyer, E. D. A., 420
Dykstra, T. P., 444

E

Easson, L. H., 44, 46
Eastop, V. F., 335, 370, 371
Ebeling, W., 148
Eddy, G. W., 216, 217
Edelman, J., 457
Eden, W. G., 157, 221
Edwards, C. A., 122, 124
Edwards, J. S., 2, 3, 4, 9
Edwards, R. L., 325
Edwards, W. H., 324
Eglitis, W. K., 116
Ehrhardt, P., 376, 444, 447, 448, 449
Ehrlich, P. R., 71
Eidmann, H., 323, 347
Eisner, T., 1, 351, 355
Elam, G. W., 232
Eldefrawi, M. E., 47, 49, 50, 51, 52
Eldredge, J. C., 166
Elgee, D. E., 266, 269, 273
El Karemi, M. M. A., 13
Elliott, R., 177, 183
Ellis, S., 42, 44
Elmore, J. C., 276
el Nahal, A. K. M., 242, 254, 255
el Rafie, M. S., 250
Elser, E., 465
Elton, E. T. G., 326
El-Ziady, S., 310, 311, 312, 317, 321, 323, 460
Emeis, D., 101
Emery, W. T., 444, 446
Emro, J., 220
Engelbracht, L., 459
Engelmann, M. D., 122
Englehart, E., 44
English, L. L., 137, 139, 149
Entwistle, J., 220
Enzie, F. D., 233
Enzmann, E. V., 347, 354
Erlande-Brandenburg, G., 11
Erlenmeyer-Kimbling, L., 106
Ermin, R., 460, 465
Erway, W. F., 46
Esau, K., 375, 444
Esch, H., 108
Esplin, D. W., 8
Evalkhova, A. A., 267
Evans, H. E., 7
Evans, J. W., 77-94; 78, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92
Evenhuis, H. H., 382, 390
Everett, T. R., 156, 158, 160
Everly, R. T., 159, 166
Ewart, W. H., 325, 326, 457, 459, 466, 467, 468
Ewing, H. E., 140, 142, 147
Eyraud, M., 184

F

Fackler, W. R., 14
Fahey, J. E., 164
Fairbairn, H., 2
Fairchild, M. L., 156, 157
Fantham, H. B., 201
Farb, P., 13
Fedotova, K. M., 267, 277, 278
Feingold, B. F., 12, 13
Feldberg, W., 10
Fellig, J., 457
Fennah, R. G., 82, 83, 84, 85
Fenton, F. A., 139, 140
Fenton, G. R., 122
Ferguson, G. R., 42
Fernando, E. F. W., 423
Ferris, G. F., 62
Fertig, S. N., 49
Ficht, G. A., 157, 169
Fink, R., 474, 476, 477
Finnegan, R. J., 427
Finney, G. L., 143, 148
Fischer, E. H., 457
Fischer, F., 24, 25, 26, 27, 28

Fischer, F. G., 9, 10
Fisher, R. A., 278
Fisher, R. W., 41
Flanders, S. E., 312, 315, 316, 317, 318, 326, 333, 335
Fleming, A. A., 167
Fleschner, C. A., 148, 149, 315, 317
Flock, R. A., 402
Flores, E., 398, 399
Florkin, M., 296
Flynn, A. D., 221
Folger, H. T., 103
Foot, N. C., 3
Forbes, S. A., 323, 333
Ford, D. L., 351
Ford, J., 122
Forel, A., 345, 350, 356
Forgash, A. J., 52
Forsslund, K. H., 116, 120, 122, 123
Foubert, E. L., 14
Fougerousse, M., 419
Fowler, K. S., 21
Fox, C. J. S., 278
Fox, F. H., 49
Fox, I., 181
Fraenkel, G., 97, 294, 325, 326, 466, 467, 471, 476
Fraenkel, G. S., 295
Francê, R. H., 115
Francfort, R., 352
Francke-Grosmann, H., 415-38; 421, 422, 423, 425, 426, 428, 430, 444
Frankel, J., 476
Fransen, J. J., 427
Franz, H., 116, 117, 122, 123, 124
Franz, J. M., 265
Fraser, L., 382, 471
Frazier, N. W., 390
Fredriksson, T., 44, 48
Freeland, J., 356
Freitag, J. H., 383
Frenzel, G., 116
Friedel, O., 118
Friend, W. G., 454
Frizzi, G., 182, 190, 191, 192, 193
Fuchs, W. H., 51
Führer, E., 120
Fukuda, S., 290
Fukuda, T., 289, 294, 296, 297
Fukushi, T., 384, 386, 388, 389
Fukuto, T. R., 39, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51
Fuller, M. E., 121
Fulton, J. D., 207
Fulton, R. A., 248
Furman, D. P., 233
Furuta, Y., 297

G

Gäbele, M., 144
Gabriel, B. P., 267
Gadd, C. H., 421
Gahan, J. B., 188
Gallus, H. P. C., 398
Galvez, G. E., 385
Ganong, R. Y., 372, 441
Gara, R. I., 417, 419, 420, 421
Garcia, F. J., 444, 448
Gardiner, B. O. C., 273
Gardner, M. W., 397
Garnham, P. C. C., 221
Garry, W. E. B., 97
Gasser, R., 42, 137, 139, 140
Gatterdam, P. E., 225
Geijskes, D. C., 346
Geinitz, B., 460, 465
Geldiay, S., 22, 23, 35
Genung, W. G., 267
George, D. A., 47
Georghiou, G. P., 50, 51, 52
Gere, G., 121
Gersch, M., 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 442
Gershenson, S. H., 270
Getzin, L. W., 268
Ghent, R. L., 351, 352
Ghent, W. H., 108
Ghesquière, J., 323
Ghilarov, M. S., 115, 122, 123, 125, 319
Gibbs, K. E., 142
Gibson, A., 156
Gibson, N. H. E., 123
Gillette, C. P., 460
Gillham, N. W., 181
Gilliatt, F. C., 148
Gillies, M. T., 189
Gilliland, O. J., 421
Gilman, A., 39, 46
Gilmore, J. E., 147
Gilmour, D., 458
Ginsburg, S., 44
Giroud, P., 272
Gisin, H., 117, 122, 123
Glancey, B. M., 140, 141
Glaser, R. W., 472
Glasgow, J. F., 122
Glasgow, J. P., 211
Gless, E. E., 231
Glover, P. E., 211
Glover, P. M., 328
Godan, D., 419, 427
Godfrey, D. G., 209
Goetsch, W., 345, 347, 349
Gøhrn, V., 430
Goidanich, A., 323, 328, 334
Goldman, J., 3
Goldman, L., 3
Goldman, S., 3
Goldschmidt, R., 290
Goldstein, A., 44, 46
Gontarski, H., 460, 465
Goodman, L. J., 97
Goodman, L. S., 39, 46
Gordon, H. T., 47, 49, 50, 51, 181
Görner, P., 108, 109
Görnitz, K., 416
Gorringe, B. S., 249, 250
Gösswald, K., 326, 330, 353, 355, 360
Gösswald, U., 326
Goto, T., 389
Götze, G., 103
Gough, H. C., 124
Gouin, F. J., 60
Goulding, R. L., 233
Gounelle, E., 118
Gourlay, E. S., 430
Grabensberger, W., 346
Graham, O. H., 217, 222, 230, 233
Graham, S. A., 427, 429
Grandi, M., 71
Grant, P. T., 207
Gray, A. R., 208
Gray, H. E., 466, 467, 471
Gray, R. A., 325, 326, 465, 466, 468, 469, 471
Gray, R. B., 169
Greer, E. N., 252, 256
Gregerman, R. I., 25
Gregg, R. E., 353, 357
Gregson, J. D., 8
Gretschy, G., 123
Grierson, W., 245
Griffin, D. E., 245
Grison, P., 276
Grosmann, H., 424, 427
Grosslight, J. H., 108
Grove, A. J., 441, 442
Gruner, H. E., 59, 60, 63
Grunin, K. Ya., 229
Grylls, N. E., 385
Guedes, A. S., 192, 193
Guiglia, D., 11
Gunhold, P., 121, 123
Gunthart, E., 148
Gupta, P., 477
Gupta, S. N., 328
Guthrie, F. E., 444, 466, 469
Guthrie, W. D., 160, 166, 168
Gyrisco, G. G., 49
Gysin, H., 41, 42, 46

H

Haarlov, N., 122, 124, 430
Habermann, E., 9, 10, 11
Hackman, R. H., 466, 471
Hadorn, C., 421
Haenni, O., 248
Haeusler, C. M., 169
Hagedorn, D. J., 444
Hagen, K. S., 325, 460

Hairston, N. G., 117
Hale, F., 233
Hale, R. I., 272, 279
Halkka, O., 77
Halkka, R., 118
Hall, C. E., 387
Hall, I. M., 267, 272, 275, 278, 279
Hall, J. C., 148
Hall, S. A., 47
Haller, H. L., 5, 416
Hamamura, Y., 295
Hamilton, M. A., 320, 446, 450, 453
Hamlisch, R. E., 44
Hammer, M., 123, 124
Hamon, J., 184
Handlirsch, A., 84, 87
Handschin, E., 119
Hanec, W., 157, 168
Hannah, A. E., 379
Hanno, K., 416
Hansen, H., 10
Hansen, H. J., 59, 60
Hansens, E. J., 52
Happ, G. M., 355
Haran-Ghera, N., 40
Harding, J. P., 118
Harker, J. E., 28, 31
Harlow, P. A., 41
Hartig, T., 421, 423, 426
Harmon, R. W., 1
Harpaz, I., 385
Harper, A. M., 268
Harris, H. M., 161
Harris, M. R., 267
Harris, W. V., 118
Harrison, A., 251
Harrison, B. D., 377, 383
Harrison, I. R., 233, 245
Harrison, M. A., 44
Harrison, P. C., 108
Hart, M. P., 268
Hartenstein, R. C., 122, 124
Hartzwell, J. L., 40
Harvey, G. T., 269
Harvey, T. L., 233
Harvey, W. R., 140
Hase, A., 6, 7
Hasegawa, K., 289
Haskell, P. T., 95, 102, 354
Hasken, W., 69
Haskins, C. P., 346, 347, 354, 355
Haskins, E., 346, 347
Hatch, C., 229
Hatch, M. A., 44
Hatton, R. G., 401
Haupt, H., 91
Haviland, E. E., 5
Hawkins, W. B., 32, 33
Hayashi, T., 296
Hayashida, K., 360
Hayashiya, K., 295
Hayes, H. K., 167
Hayes, W. J., Jr., 244, 257
Haynes, H. L., 42, 47
Hayward, F. W., 245
Hecker, E., 291, 416
Heimpel, A. M., 265, 266, 271, 272, 277, 278
Heinton, T. E., 169
Heinze, K., 334, 370, 375, 377, 389, 398
Heisch, R. B., 204
Helle, W., 143, 144
Hellyer, G. C., 243
Helmsing, I. W., 82
Henker, W., 417
Hennig, E., 449
Henrard, C., 203
Henriksen, H. A., 430
Henry, S. M., 477
Heran, H., 95, 108
Herbert, H. J., 140, 149
Herford, G. V. B., 455
Heriot, A. D., 442, 444
Herms, W. B., 2, 9, 103
Herne, D. H. C., 149
Herold, F., 386
Hervey, G. E. R., 169
Herzig, J., 307, 308, 313, 317, 319, 320, 323, 326, 327, 328, 330, 334, 460, 462, 464
Heseltine, H. K., 240, 243, 248, 252, 256, 257
Heslop, J. P., 20, 21, 34
Heslop-Harrison, G., 77, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92
Hesse, G. H., 417
Hesse, O., 39, 42
Hetrick, L. A., 427
Heuser, S. G., 252, 254, 257
Hewitt, R., 220
Hewitt, W. B., 404
Heymons, R., 59
Heyward, F., 123
Hibbs, E. T., 156, 158, 160
Hickey, W. A., 186, 187
Hierholzer, O., 103, 417
Higuchi, H., 294, 297
Higuchi, T., 297
Hill, D. L., 41, 47
Hill, E. G., 256
Hill, G. H., 256, 257
Hill, G. P., 444, 446, 451, 452, 467
Hill, L. W., 14
Hille Ris Lambers, D., 309, 310
Hills, G. J., 270
Hills, G. T., 147
Hincks, W. D., 314
Hinman, F. G., 239
Hinterberger, H., 351
Hinton, H. E., 309
Hiratsuka, E., 289, 292, 293, 296
Hirayama, S., 403
Hirsch, J., 106
Hoare, C. A., 209
Hobbs, J., 179
Hodgson, B. E., 158, 168
Hodgson, E., 48, 49, 50, 51
Hodgson, E. S., 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 30, 35, 346
Hodgson, N. B., 9, 10
Hodson, A. C., 158, 421, 424
Hoelldobler, B., 348
Hoffman, C. H., 427
Hoffman, R. A., 220
Hofstee, B. H. J., 44
Hoggan, I. A., 403
Holbrook, R. F., 416
Holdaway, F. G., 160, 161, 166
Holland, R. F., 49
Hollingsworth, R. L., 243, 249
Holst, E. C., 427
Holstein, M. H., 182, 189, 190, 192, 193
Holt, S. J., 358
Holz, I., 104
Hopf, H. S., 41
Hopkins, D. E., 225
Horber, E., 165, 166
Horie, Y., 294
Horiuchi, Y., 296
Horne, W. T., 402
Horsfall, J. L., 444, 446
Horvath, G., 460
Hoskins, W. M., 47, 50, 51, 52, 181
Hotta, T., 287
Hough, W. S., 148, 319, 323, 335
House, H. L., 454
Houston, B. R., 379
Hsu, C. F., 268
Hubbard, H. C., 421
Huber, B., 452, 471
Huber, L. L., 156, 158, 159, 166, 168, 169
Huddleston, E. W., 49
Hudon, M., 157, 162
Hudson, A., 2, 12
Hudson, B. W., 12
Hudson, C. S., 459, 465
Hueck, H. J., 140, 141, 149
Huffaker, C. B., 149
Hufmann, J. W., 246
Hughes, L. E., 8
Hukuhara, T., 277, 297
Hundertmark, A., 103
Hurpin, B., 268, 272
Hurtig, H., 41
Hussey, N. W., 143, 144
Hüther, W., 120, 122

I

Ibrahim, M. A., 166
Ibrahim, M. M., 59
Ichimaru, M., 290
Iglinsky, W., Jr., 142, 143
Ihndris, R. W., 241
Iizuka, H., 291
Imanishi, T., 291
Immel, V., 120
Inagami, K., 290, 291
Irzykiewicz, H., 371, 372, 382, 444, 446, 448, 450, 453, 463
Isakova, N. P., 277
Ishikawa, S., 294
Ishimori, N., 297
Ishiwata, S., 297
Itikawa, N., 290
Ito, H., 291
Ito, T., 294, 295, 297

J

Jackson, C. E., 178, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 189
Jackson, C. H. N., 204, 211
Jackson, J. B., 231
Jackson, W. B., 359
Jacobsen, M., 416
Jacobs-Jessen, U. F., 97, 101, 103, 105, 106, 109
Jaeger, E., 149
Jäger, H., 100
Jahn, E., 123
Jahnel, H., 452, 471
James, M. T., 2, 9
James, W. O., 25
Jander, R., 95-114; 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 346
Jansz, H. S., 44
Jantz, O. K., 251
Jaques, R., 11
Jaques, R. P., 278
Jarvis, J. L., 156
Jasič, J., 267
Jedlička, V., 249
Jennings, P. R., 385
Jensen, D. D., 390, 395
Jensen, P., 122
Jermoljev, E., 385
Jobst, J., 39
Johansson, R., 162
Johnson, A. C., 245
Johnson, B., 310, 311
Johnson, G. V., 245
Johnson, H. E., 232
Johnson, R., 178
Johnson, R. V., 233
Johnson, W. P., 233
Jones, C. R., 333, 460
Jones, D. L., 3
Jones, D. W., 156, 161
Jones, E. M., 232
Jones, H. A., 215
Jones, L. S., 402
Jones, R. H., 217
Jones, T., 420
Jones, W. A., 416
Jonescu, M. A., 118
Jonsson, G., 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 51
Jordan, A. M., 211
Jung, R. C., 2, 11
Jurinak, J. J., 258, 259

K

Kabitza, W., 25
Kaiser, E., 1, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11
Kalf, G. F., 294
Kalmus, H., 354
Kangas, E., 418, 420
Kannowski, P. B., 346, 347, 356
Karasawa, T., 291
Karg, W., 123
Karlson, P., 290, 351, 353
Karpinnen, E., 122, 123, 124
Karpova, A. I., 158
Kartman, L., 8, 12, 13
Kassanis, B., 378
Kasting, R., 454
Käthner, B., 347
Kato, M., 359
Katsuki, K., 290
Kauth, H., 417
Kearns, C. W., 20, 23, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34
Keay, R. W. J., 202, 212
Keh, B., 143, 147
Kellaway, C. H., 10
Kelly, S. M., 382
Kelsey, J. M., 276, 424
Kelsey, L. P., 62, 68, 70, 73
Kemp, A., Jr., 44, 46
Kemper, H., 2, 3
Kenaga, E. E., 241, 253
Kennedy, C. H., 359, 360
Kennedy, J., 250
Kennedy, J. S., 310, 311, 312, 317, 320, 321, 323, 326, 370, 371, 381, 439, 441, 445, 449, 460, 467
Kenny, J. E., 229
Kent, V. F., 157
Kephart, C. F., 3
Kerley, T. L., 233
Kerr, W. E., 107, 347
Kershaw, W. J. S., 370
Kevan, McE. D. K., 116, 117
Khan, N. H., 181
Kiefer, H. H., 140
Kikkawa, H., 290
Kimura, I., 384, 386
Kimura, K., 294, 297
Kimura, R., 291
Kimura, T., 381
Kin, J., 290
King, J. E., 248, 254, 255
King, K. M., 122
King, R. L., 357, 360
King, W. V., 41
Kinghorn, J. M., 278, 418, 420
Kingscote, A. A., 229
Kiraly, J. K., 30
Kirby, W., 460
Kirchberg, E., 120
Kirimura, J., 291, 296
Kirkpatrick, H. C., 377
Kiso, A., 387
Kitajima, M., 297
Kitami, T., 102
Kitazawa, T., 289
Kitzmiller, J. B., 177, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192
Klein, H. Z., 138
Klevenhusen, F., 472
Klie, W., 118
Klima, J., 118
Klingel, H., 119
Klingler, J., 119, 420
Klingler, K., 267
Klinkowski, M., 383
Kloft, W., 309, 314, 319, 320, 326, 328, 330, 334, 353, 355, 440, 442, 444, 447, 448, 450, 455, 460
Klostermeyer, E. C., 149, 377
Kneitz, H., 9
Knight, R. C., 401
Knipling, E. F., 215
Knoll, F., 105
Knowles, F. G. W., 24, 28
Knowlton, G. F., 441, 442
Knox, V., 69, 74
Knülle, W., 122
Kobayashi, M., 290, 291
Koch, A., 423, 472, 474, 475
Koch, H., 24, 27, 28
Kocher, C., 41, 50
Koehler, O., 95
Koelle, G. B., 39, 40
Kogure, M., 289, 297
Köhler, E., 383
Kohler, P. H., 229, 230
Kohtès, L., 457
Koide, F., 296
Koide, H., 294, 296
Kolbe, W., 123
Kolbezen, M. J., 41, 43, 45, 47, 50
Koller, G., 24
Kollros, J. J., 41
Kosaka, T., 292
Kotlan, A. A., 163
Kovachevski, I., 397
Koyama, N., 102
Koyanagi, T., 297

Kozlovskaya, L. S., 124
Kraemer, P., 233
Krämer, P., 148
Kramer, J. P., 267
Kramer, S., 77, 80
Krausse, A., 115, 118
Krayer, O., 44, 46
Krieg, A., 297
Krishna, J. G., 42, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51
Krishnamurthy, B. S., 186
Krohne, H. E., 240
Krüger, W., 123
Kubiena, W., 121
Kuenen, D. J., 149
Kuhlow, F., 181, 190
Kühn, A., 95, 105
Kühnelt, W., 115-36; 115, 116, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125
Kunkel, G., 431
Kunkel, L. O., 383, 389, 390, 396
Kunze, L., 389
Kupka, E., 119
Kurisu, K., 297
Kushner, D. J., 269, 272
Kusnezov, N., 359, 360
Kutsukake, H., 289, 297
Kutter, H., 347, 359, 360
Kuwana, Z., 290
Kuyten, P., 95
Kwolek, W. F., 160

L

La Crouix, E. A. S., 202
Ladell, W. R. S., 116
Lagerberg, T., 424, 426, 427
Laird, E. F., 382
Lamb, K. P., 320, 460, 466, 468, 470, 471, 476
Lambrech, J. A., 42, 47
Lamiman, J. F., 140
Lampel, G., 453, 472
Lange, R., 327, 330, 337, 354, 359
Lanham, U. N., 475
Lapidot, A., 40
Lapidus, J. B., 168
Lapied, M., 280
Lappano, E. R., 353
Larsén, O., 62, 69, 70, 71, 73
Latta, R., 246
Lauff, G., 455, 457, 472
Laurema, S., 447, 459
Lauter, W. M., 9
Laven, H., 185
Lawrence, R. F., 116
Lawrence, W. A., 233
Leach, G., 424, 425, 426
Leach, J. G., 421, 424, 427
Lecompte, J., 356, 360
Le Coroller, Y., 280
Lederberg, J., 472
Lederer, G., 106
Ledoux, A., 323, 325, 331, 347, 348, 357
Lee-Jones, F., 211
Leeling, N. C., 49, 50, 51
Lees, A. D., 139, 140, 141, 142, 311
Lefebvre, C. L., 162
Legay, J. M., 293
Legg, J. T., 379
Lehmann, H., 96
Leibowitz, J., 465
Leigh, T. F., 97
Leitenberger, L., 121
Leius, K., 460
Lekander, B., 424
Leland, S. E., 232
Lellis, M., 229
LeMasne, G., 322, 346, 349, 352, 355, 356, 360
Leonhardt, H., 441, 442, 444, 446, 464
Le Pelley, R. H., 310
Lester, H. M. O., 201
Leuck, D. B., 166
Levine, A., 3
Lewis, E. A., 211
Lewis, S. E., 21, 243
Leydig, F., 472
L'Helias, C., 28
Lhoste, J., 422, 424
Liebermann, L., 457
Lienk, S. E., 137, 149
Lihnell, D., 381
Lilly, J. H., 124, 167
Lindauer, M., 8, 95, 98, 101, 105, 107, 109, 351, 352
Lindemann, C., 442, 444, 451, 453, 470, 473, 475
Lindgren, D. L., 239, 240, 251
Lindquist, A. W., 121, 215, 217, 220, 229
Lindsten, K., 385
Linke, W., 137
Linzen, B., 351, 352
Lipke, H., 325, 326
Lisk, D. J., 49
Lisson, T. A., 272
Littau, V. C., 376, 393
Löcher, F. J., 149
Loewi, O., 44
Loksa, I., 122
Loomis, R. S., 168
Loos, C. A., 421
Lord, F. T., 149
Loschiaro, S. R., 240
Loughheed, T. C., 267
Loveless, M. H., 13, 14
Lovely, W. G., 164
Lubatti, O. F., 239-64; 245, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 255
Lüdtke, H., 98
Ludwig, P. D., 225, 229, 230
Luis, R. A., 157
Lundberg, G., 424, 426, 427
Luria, S. E., 375
Lüscher, M., 107
Lutz, F. E., 455
Lyford, W. H., 120
Lyons, E. T., 232
Lysenko, O., 269

M

Ma, S. L., 268
McAllan, J. W., 373, 444, 458, 459
MacCarthy, H. R., 377
McClean, A. P. D., 382
McClelland, G. A. H., 186, 189
McCluskey, E. S., 346
McCollister, D. D., 243
McConnel, H. S., 161
McConnell, E., 162
McCoy, C. E., 162
MacDonald, G., 185
MacDonald, W. A., 202, 213
MacDonald, W. W., 188
McDonough, F. L., 137, 147, 148
McDuffie, W. C., 229
McEnroe, W. D., 142
Macfadyen, A., 116, 117, 122, 124
McGinnis, A. J., 454
McGregor, E. A., 137, 143, 147, 148
Macgregor, E. C. (see McGregor, E. C.)
McGregor, E. C. (or Macgregor), 109, 350
McGregor, W. S., 216, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 225, 233
McGuire, J. U., 160
Machida, J., 295
McKay, M. A., 243
Mackensen, O., 347
McKiel, J. A., 2, 12
McLaine, L. S., 156
MacLeod, C. F., 266, 270
MacLeod, D. M., 268, 271
McMahon, J. P., 204
McManus, L. R., 118
McMurtry, J. A., 444, 446
MacOwen, K. D. S., 206
MacPhee, A. W., 137, 141, 143, 149
Madden, A. H., 215
Maddock, D. R., 241, 244, 257
Madel, W., 417
Maeda, S., 44, 46, 49, 291
Magie, R. O., 389

Magnus, D., 106
Mahdihassan, S., 472
Maher, J., 457, 467
Mahoney, C. H., 165
Mainwaring, A. P., 245, 246, 258
Maki, T., 60, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 75
Makino, K., 291
Malcolm, D. R., 141
Maldague, M. E., 124
Malmanche, L., 280
Maltais, J. B., 320, 325, 326, 444, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 465, 468, 469, 470, 473, 474
Mamaev, B. M., 121
Mamedov, Sh., 241
Manson-Bahr, P. E. C., 204
Maquenne, L., 464, 471
Maramorosch, K., 369-414; 376, 378, 380, 382, 383, 384, 386, 390, 391, 393, 395, 396, 401, 404
Marble, V. L., 469, 470
March, R. B., 46, 52
Marek, J., 447, 453
Mariani, M., 182
Marikovsky, P. I., 346
Marion, H., 155
Markov, M., 397
Marle, G., 148
Marshall, J. H., 274
Marston, A. R., 165
Martignoni, M. E., 273
Martin, P. E., 259
Martini, C., 320, 370, 441, 449
Mason, G. F., 177-96; 182
Massee, A. M., 401
Mast, S. O., 96
Mathias, A. P., 11
Mathiesen, A., 424, 425
Mathiesen-Käärik, A., 421, 423, 424, 425, 426
Mathis, W., 241
Mathys, G., 139, 140, 141, 144, 148
Matsuda, R., 59-76; 63, 64, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74
Matsumura, S., 292, 297
Matsuoka, M., 294, 297
Matthysse, J. G., 39
Mattingly, P. F., 186, 187, 188, 189, 194
Mauer, H., 10
Maury, R., 276
Mawson, C. A., 466
Maxon, M., 46
Maxwell, F. G., 326, 448, 461, 463, 464, 471
Mayer, H., 118
Mayné, R., 323
Médioni, J., 95, 103
Medler, J. T., 452, 453
Meester-Manger Cats, V. de, 377, 403
Meeuse, B. J. P., 97, 106
Meglitsh, A., 24
Meinwald, J., 351
Meldeen, J. C., 469, 470
Meleney, W. P., 225, 232
Melin, E., 424, 426, 427
Mellanby, K., 12
Meltzer, J., 52
Mendenhall, W. T., 256
Mengle, D. C., 47, 50, 52
Menon, K. D., 419
Menzel, D. B., 47
Merker, E., 417, 418, 420, 430
Metalnikov, S., 162
Metcalf, R. L., 39, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 325, 326, 459, 466, 468
Metcalf, Z. P., 77, 83, 84, 86
Meyers, M. T., 160, 166
Michel, E., 441, 442, 444, 461, 465, 473
Michener, C. D., 345
Michl, H., 1, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11
Mickel, C. E., 6
Mihelcic, F., 118
Milburn, N., 23, 27, 29, 31, 34
Miles, P. W., 446, 447
Miller, D. G., Jr., 13
Miller, F. W., 441
Miller, J. H., 3, 232
Milne, A., 336
Milum, V. G., 6
Minagawa, M., 296
Minascurta, C., 229
Miradoli Zatti, M. A., 349
Mišiga, S., 392
Miskus, R., 47, 51, 52
Misra, M. P., 328
Mitscherlich, A. E., 419
Mittelstaedt, H., 95, 97, 101, 105
Mittler, T. E., 308, 320, 325, 326, 327, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 450, 461, 462, 463, 464, 466, 467, 469, 470, 473, 475
Miura, E., 289
Miya, K., 290
Miyagawa, S., 292
Mizuno, T., 289
Mochizuki, M., 118
Mohammed, A. H., 10, 13
Molliard, M., 459, 465, 467, 471
Monro, A., 351
Monro, H. A. U., 242, 248, 254, 255, 475
Monroe, R. S., 143
Moore, B., 231
Moorefield, H. H., 42, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52
Moorehead, M., 26
Morand, J. C., 402
Mordvilko, A. (see Mordwilko)
Mordwilko, A. (or Mordvilko), 88, 308, 309, 310, 311, 313
Morgan, C. V. G., 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 148
Morgenthaler, O., 460
Morii, K., 294
Morishita, F. S., 140
Morris, H. M., 116, 122
Morris, O. N., 142
Morrison, F. O., 142
Morrison, H., 88
Moser, J. C., 347
Moses, C. W., 427
Mosna, E., 181, 182
Mothes, G., 28, 34
Mothes, K., 459
Mott, D. G., 278
Moursi, A. A. M., 119
Mueller, H. L., 14
Mueller, W. C., 380
Muir, F., 83
Muirhead-Thomson, R. C., 187, 189
Müller, B., 107
Müller, E., 103
Müller, G., 120
Müller, H., 326, 334, 337, 460
Müller, H. J., 77
Mulligan, T., 379
Münch, E., 219, 424
Munger, F., 147
Muramatsu, M., 296
Murnaghan, M. F., 8
Muroga, H., 290
Murphy, D. H., 122
Murphy, P. W., 116, 120, 122
Murray, H. C., 469, 470
Musgrave, A. J., 242, 475
Musil, M., 390, 391, 392
Mutchmore, J. A., 157
Muttoo, R. N., 8
Myers, D. K., 44, 46

N

Na Ayudhya, I., 297
Nachmansohn, D., 44
Nachtwey, R., 354
Nagaoka, T., 292
Nagaraj, A. N., 385, 392, 393
Nagatomi, A., 460
Nagayama, H., 296
Nagy, B., 158
Nair, J. H., III, 39, 40, 47, 49

Naito, K., 295
Nakajima, S., 288, 297
Nakajima, T., 297
Nakamura, K., 297
Nalbandov, O., 295
Namba, R., 444
Nardí, E., 229
Nash, R., 177
Nash, T. A. M., 198, 202
Nasu, S., 393, 395
Navratil, E., 44
Nayar, J. K., 295, 477
Nedel, J. O., 101
Neger, F. W., 421
Negherbon, W. O., 39
Negi, P. S., 328
Neiswander, C. R., 143, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 166, 169
Neiswander, R. B., 143
Nelson, H. D., 257
Nelson, R. H., 245
Nelson, R. M., 424
Nemeseri, L., 229
Nemoto, M., 386, 389
Nenzell, G., 424
Neri, I., 181, 182
Neumann, W., 9, 10, 11
Nevkryta, A. N., 270
Newcomer, E. J., 143
Newell, W., 315, 317
Newstead, R., 308
Newton, B. A., 207
Newton, W., 402
Nicholson, A. J., 336
Nickel, J. L., 137, 141, 142, 446, 447
Nicoli, R. M., 11
Nielsen, E. T., 6, 7
Nielson, G. L., 137
Nishi, Y., 381, 382
Nishikado, Y., 425
Nishimoto, T., 291
Nishimura, H., 297
Nishizawa, T., 381
Nixon, G. E. J., 307, 310, 312, 314, 315, 316, 317, 319, 322, 323, 325, 328, 329, 330, 335, 460
Nixon, H. L., 308, 320, 327, 441, 442, 448, 450, 451, 460, 461, 464
Nosek, J., 122
Novak, A. F., 5, 11
Nuber, K., 140, 141
Nüesch, H., 69, 71
Nunome, J., 296
Nuorteva, M., 418
Nuorteva, P., 447, 448, 455, 459, 460
Nystêrakis, F., 448

O

Oba, H., 297
O'Berg, A. G., 233
O'Brien, R. D., 39, 40, 41, 46, 47
Ocfemia, G. O., 444, 448
Odum, E. P., 122
Oehmig, A., 103
Oevermann, H., 96
Ogita, Z., 181
Ohnesorge, B., 417
Ohshima, K., 298
Okimoto, Y., 297
Okland, F., 331
Okuhara, A., 294, 296
Oldiges, H., 429, 430
Olia, P., 191
Olitsky, P. K., 402
Olomucki, E., 252, 253
Olwald, J. W., 379
Ono, M., 296
Oppenoorth, F. J., 46
Orenski, S. W., 396
Orlando, A., 398
Orlob, G. B., 371, 379
Orr, C. W. M., 2, 12
Orr, G., 424, 425, 426
Ortega, J. C., 148
Osawa, I., 287
Oshima, N., 389
Osipov, O. B., 241
Osorio, A., 233
Ossiannilsson, F., 78, 378, 403
Ossowski, L. L. J., 272, 276
Östlund, E., 25
Ostriakova-Varshaver, V. P., 290
Otte, B., 229
Otto, D., 5, 347, 357
Otto, F., 105, 108
Overgaard-Nielsen, C., 119
Oyen, F., 243
Ozbas, S., 21, 22, 23, 26, 27

P

Pableo, G., 396
Pabst, W., 120
Paclt, J., 118
Page, A. B. P., 239-64; 246, 254, 255
Page, W. A., 202
Paillot, A., 163, 455, 472, 473, 475
Paine, J., 379
Painter, R. H., 165, 168, 326, 439, 448, 450, 461, 463, 464
Pal, R., 179, 186
Palissa, A., 122
Palm, C. E., 169
Palm, P. E., 39, 40, 47, 49
Palmén, E., 118
Palmieri, C., 181, 182
Pang, E.-Wa., 380
Pankavich, J., 220
Pant, N. C., 477
Papi, F., 101, 104, 109
Pardi, L., 95, 101, 104
Park, F. E., 41
Parker, H. L., 156, 161
Parker, K. G., 427
Parkin, E. A., 428
Parr, W. J., 143, 144
Parrini, S., 104, 109
Partmann, W., 74, 75
Paschke, J. D., 447
Pašek, A., 249
Patch, L. H., 159, 160, 166
Pathak, M. D., 326, 450
Patterson, H. E., 190
Patterson, N. A., 278
Pauly, F., 119
Pavan, M., 1, 349, 350, 351, 352
Pawlowsky, E., 1
Pawlowsky, E. N., 1
Pearse, A. S., 123
Pearson, J. D., 248
Pearson, J. K. L., 229
Peel, A. J., 444, 446, 451, 452, 467
Peel, E., 203, 209
Peklő, J., 472, 473, 475
Pendergrast, J. G., 82
Pennebaker, P., 62
Penny, L. H., 160, 166, 167
Pepper, B. B., 163, 169
Perel, T. S., 123
Perkins, G. H., 138
Perlman, F., 14
Perry, A. S., 180
Person, H. L., 420, 421
Perttunen, V., 103, 119, 418, 420
Pesho, G. R., 156
Pesson, P., 80, 88, 90, 439, 441, 442
Peters, D. C., 157
Petersen, B. B., 430
Peterson, D. G., 229
Peterson, H. O., 225, 232
Petty, H. B., 164, 169
Philip, C. B., 3, 8
Phillips, G. L., 248, 253
Phisalix, M., 1
Picarelli, Z. P., 3
Pickett, A. D., 270, 276
Pickles, W., 358
Pielou, D. P., 149
Pieper, G. R., 233
Piepho, H., 104
Pierantoni, U., 472
Pieron, H., 350
Pierre, L. L., 476
Pinnell, E. L., 167
Pittman, H. A., 397
Plachte, F. L., 42, 44, 46
Plapp, F. W., Jr., 46, 47, 50, 52, 224, 225

Pletsch, D. J., 453
Pointing, P. J., 274
Pollard, C. B., 1
Pollard, D. G., 184, 444
Pollard, H. N., 148
Pompeu Memoria, J. M., 192
Ponsen, M. B., 375, 377, 383, 384
Pontin, A. J., 122, 310, 313, 314, 319, 322, 323, 328, 329, 330, 331, 334, 335, 336
Poole, T. B., 122
Poos, F. W., 156, 158
Posnette, A. F., 370, 390, 399, 400
Post, A., 142, 143
Potts, S. F., 416
Prado, J. L., 3
Prell, H., 418
Priesner, E., 121
Pringle, J. W. S., 86
Pritchard, A. E., 139, 140
Profft, J., 472
Prusa, V., 385
Pschorn-Walcher, H., 123
Pulver, R., 46
Puri, I. M., 8

Q

Questel, D. D., 163, 164
Qutubuddin, M., 179

R

Rabe, W., 97
Radeleff, R. D., 215-38; 216, 217, 223, 224, 225, 226
Raffensperger, E. M., 232
Raignier, A., 345, 359
Rainey, R. C., 102
Rainwater, C. F., 142, 143, 323
Ramakrishna, V., 183, 184
Ramsdale, C. D., 184
Randel, H. W., 3
Rantala, M., 118
Rao, T. R., 183
Rasa, E. A., 444
Raski, D. J., 404
Rasmussen, W. B., 149
Raun, E. S., 163, 215
Rausch, H., 419
Raw, F., 116, 122
Rawitscher, F., 444
Rawlings, G. B., 428, 430
Ray, J. W., 20, 21, 34
Razvyazkina, G. M., 397
Réal, P., 324
Redlinger, L. M., 254
Reed, C. O., 169
Rees, B. E., 62
Reichherzer, R., 256
Reichle, F., 346
Reid, R. W., 424, 427
Reiner, C., 275
Reinert, M., 40, 42, 48
Reisch, J., 430
Remmert, H., 103
Rendina, M. A. C., 10
Renner, M., 346
Rennerfeld, E., 424, 426
Revelo, M. A., 162
Reyne, A., 310, 324, 333
Reynolds, H. T., 51, 246
Ribbands, C. R., 354
Ricciardi, I., 192
Richard, G., 97, 102
Richards, G. A., 472, 475
Richards, O. W., 325, 329, 345
Richards, R., 221
Richards, W. R., 379
Richardson, H. H., 245
Richey, F. D., 166
Richter, H., 389
Ricker, D. W., 148
Riha, G., 119, 123
Rihar, J., 460
Rilling, S., 105
Riordan, D. F., 356
Rioux, J. A., 191
Rishikesh, N., 193
Ritcher, P. O., 156
Rivers, C. F., 270
Rivnay, E., 333, 335
Rivosecchi, L., 181, 182
Roach, W. A., 453
Roan, C. C., 44, 46, 49
Robert, A., 427
Robert, P., 101, 104
Roberts, F. M., 444, 445, 446
Roberts, W. C., 347
Robertson, A. G., 211
Robertson, N. F., 400
Robinson, A. G., 450
Robinson, D. B. W., 41
Robinson, R. C., 427
Roche, A., 422, 424
Rochow, W. F., 370, 377, 378, 379, 380, 453
Rodriguez, J. G., 142, 143
Roeder, K. D., 23, 27, 29, 31, 34 41, 105
Rogoff, W. M., 229, 230
Rohde, C. J., 120
Rollo, I. M., 207
Rolston, L. H., 161
Romell, L. G., 121, 444, 445
Ronchetti, G., 349, 354
Ronde, G., 123, 429
Roonwal, M. L., 59
Root, M. A., 44, 46
Rose, I., 8
Rosenberger, G., 229, 230
Rosenblatt, J. S., 345, 353
Ross, A. F., 377, 378
Roth, A. R., 216, 217, 220
Roth, H., 245
Roth, L. M., 1, 352
Roubal, W. T., 49, 50
Roubaud, E., 165
Roulston, W. J., 233
Rowe, V. K., 243
Royce, A., 257
Rozeboom, L. E., 177, 178, 188, 189
Ruffié, J., 191
Rumbold, C. T., 424, 425, 427
Ruppel, R. F., 396
Rusk, H. H., 164
Rutschky, C. W., 376
Ryley, J. F., 207
Ryshkow, V., 389, 392

S

Said, E. E., 11
Saito, M., 291
Sakagami, S. F., 360
Sakagami, Y., 297
Sakai, E., 298
Sakai, H., 297
Sakimura, K., 397
Sales, S., 184
Sallee, R. M., 360
Salt, G., 124
Salter, R. M., 156, 158, 159, 169
Samuel, G., 397
Sanders, W., 106
Sandoz, A. G., 1
Sargent, J. R., 207
Sassen, D., 229
Sato, H., 290
Sato, K., 292
Satoh, K., 291
Saunders, G., 202
Saur, H. F. G., 216
Savit, J., 41
Sawyer, F., 3
Saxena, K. N., 459
Schachter, M., 11
Schaefer, C. W., 442, 451, 462
Schaerffenberg, B., 119
Schaerffenberg, E., 119, 123
Schaffner, J. C., 161
Schaller, F., 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124
Schäller, G., 325, 442, 447, 448, 468,
Schanderl, H., 455, 457, 472
Scharff, D. K., 229, 230
Scharrer, B., 31
Schechter, M. S., 47
Scheel, C. A., 452, 453
Scherba, G., 346, 359
Schimitschek, E., 419, 429, 430
Schimitschek, G., 123
Schlehuber, A. M., 444, 446
Schlosberg, M., 160, 166
Schmialek, P., 290

Schmid, P., 273
Schmidberger, 421, 426, 430
Schmidt, C. H., 224
Schmidt, E., 452, 471
Schmidt, H., 120, 310, 334
Schmidt, H. B., 376, 441, 442, 443, 446, 453
Schmutterer, H., 314, 328, 460
Schneider, C. L., 169
Schneider, I., 421, 422, 423, 425
Schneiderman, H. A., 476
Schneider-Orelli, O., 421
Schneirla, T. C., 345, 346, 348, 349, 352, 353, 357, 359
Schoel, W., 474, 476
Schoetensack, W., 10
Schönborn, W., 121
Schöne, H., 95, 96, 98
Schoof, H. F., 241, 244, 257
Schöttler, W. H., 1
Schouteden, H., 333
Schrader, F., 138, 143, 147
Schrader, G., 42
Schreiber, G., 192, 193
Schremmer, F., 97, 121
Schuster, R., 119, 120
Schwalb, H., 102, 106, 107
Schwartz, W., 476
Schwartzkopf, J., 107
Schwenke, W., 429, 430
Schwerdtfeger, F., 429
Schwinck, I., 416
Scott, D., 202
Scott, L. B., 156
Scriven, G., 149
Sedlak, V. A., 241, 244, 257
Seki, H., 287
Sekiya, I., 395
Sepulcri, P., 191
Serrano, F. B., 324
Serretti, L., 104, 109
Seume, F.-W., 51
Severin, H. H. P., 389
Shankland, D. L., 31, 32, 34
Shaposhnikov, G. Kh., 470
Sharma, R. M., 229
Sheals, J. G., 124
Sherwood, S. F., 465
Shidrawi, G. R., 181
Shifrine, M., 421, 424
Shigematsu, H., 296
Shikata, E., 386, 389
Shimizu, M., 296
Shimizu, S., 296
Shimodaire, M., 298
Shimura, K., 294, 296
Shinakji, N., 137, 142
Shinkai, A., 384, 385, 395
Shinoda, O., 294
Shirahama, K., 382
Shishido, T., 296
Shorey, H. H., 41, 51, 272, 279
Shubik, P., 40
Sicart, M., 191
Siegler, E. H., 143
Siemaszko, W., 424, 425, 426
Silberschmidt, K., 398, 399
Silva Dias, J. C., 315, 324
Simon, E., 40
Simon, H. R., 120
Simons, J. N., 378, 379, 401
Singh, N. N., 179
Singh, R., 167
Sinha, R. C., 380, 393, 395
Sinha, R. N., 147
Sippell, W. L., 427
Skotland, C. B., 444
Skraba, W. J., 47
Slotta, K., 9
Slykhuis, J. T., 379, 401, 402
Smirnoff, W. A., 265, 266, 270, 272
Smissman, E. E., 168
Smith, B., 250
Smith, C. A. S., 157
Smith, C. E., 140, 141, 148
Smith, C. L., 221
Smith, C. N., 188
Smith, F., 466
Smith, F. F., 138, 143, 372, 383, 389
Smith, G. E., 124
Smith, H. C., 379
Smith, H. E., 156
Smith, H. S., 315, 316, 317, 329, 334
Smith, J. D., 474
Smith, K. M., 147, 270, 370, 444, 446
Smith, L. M., 308, 460, 461, 463
Smith, M. R., 309, 319
Smith, R. F., 97
Smith, R. H., 418
Smith, S. E., 250
Smith, W. T., 142
Smyth, H. F., Jr., 39, 40, 47, 49
Snelling, R. O., 159, 160, 166
Snetsinger, R., 137, 139, 149
Snodgrass, R. E., 2, 59, 60, 63, 69, 439
Snowball, G. J., 121
Soenen, A., 419
Soerhardjan, S. R., 124
Sokolov, D. F., 120
Solomon, J., 249, 253
Somade, H. M. B., 246, 250
Sonneborn, T. M., 472, 473
Sorin, M., 444, 445, 446
Soulié, J., 346, 347, 348, 353
Sowell, W. L., 221
Spaak, H., 424
Speare, A. T., 275
Spence, W., 460
Spencer, G. J., 156
Spencer, H. C., 243
Spiller, D., 181, 184
Spinanager, J., 3
Spindler, M., 39
Spitzer, C. H., Jr., 149
Spooner, C. S., 80, 89
Srivastava, H. C., 466
Srivastava, P. N., 442, 455, 456, 457, 459, 460, 466, 467
Stage, R. L., 121
Stamm, D., 291
Stanford, E. H., 444, 446
Staples, R. C., 396
Starling, J. H., 118
Stauffer, J. F., 167, 168
Stebaew, I. W., 123, 124
Stedman, E(dgar), 39, 40, 42, 44, 46
Stedman, E(llen), 44, 46
Steele, J. E., 30
Stegwee, D., 375, 376, 377, 383, 384
Stein, A. K., 1
Steiner, A., 359
Steiner, L. F., 148
Steinhaus, E. A., 147, 162, 163, 265, 270, 277, 472
Stelmach, Z., 258
Stempel, A., 39, 41, 45
Stephen, W. A., 457, 466
Stephens, J. M., 274, 280
Stephens, J. W. W., 201
Sternburg, J., 19-38; 20, 23, 27, 31, 32, 33
Stewart, D., 241
Stewart, W. W. A., 156
Steyn, J. J., 317, 325, 328, 329, 335, 337, 460
Stier, F. E., 14
Stier, R. A., 14
Stier, T. J. B., 101
Still, G. W., 160
Stillwell, M. A., 428
Stirrett, G. M., 156
Stockhammer, K., 95
Stoenescu, A., 229
Stohlman, J. W., III, 47
Stone, P., 124
Stones, L. C., 220, 229
Storey, H. H., 380, 386, 392

Stout, A. L., 232
Straus, O. H., 42, 44
Strenzke, K., 117, 118, 122
Strickland, A. H., 124, 310, 322, 324, 328, 330, 331, 332, 335, 400
Stringfield, G. H., 166, 168
Strohmeyer, H., 421
Strong, R. G., 240, 251
Stroyan, H. L. G., 311, 320, 326, 439
Struble, G. R., 424, 426
Stubbs, L. I., 378
Stumper, R., 2, 5, 349, 351, 352, 353, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360
Sturm, H., 120
Sudd, J. H., 349, 350
Sugiura, M., 403
Sugiyama, T., 287
Sukhov, K. S., 389, 393, 403, 443, 444, 446
Sullivan, W. N., 241
Summerland, S. A., 148
Sundwall, A., 44, 48
Sutcher, V., 51, 52
Suter, J., 297
Suto, M., 294, 297
Suzdelskaya, M. V., 269
Suzuka, I., 296
Suzuki, C., 291, 297
Suzuki, K., 290
Suzuki, S., 292
Svoboda, W. A., 47
Swenson, K. G., 381
Swirski, E., 311, 319, 327, 333, 439
Swoboda, H., 107
Sylvester, E. S., 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 402, 443, 446, 447, 451, 462, 467

T

Takada, K., 291
Takahashi, Y., 395
Takami, T., 289, 290
Takeda, H., 291
Takeuchi, S., 158
Takeuchi, Y., 293
Takizawa, T., 102
Talalaev, E. V., 266, 276
Talbot, M., 346, 359, 360
Tamashiro, M., 7, 269
Tanada, Y., 265, 275, 277
Tanaka, M., 294, 297
Tanaka, S., 292
Tanret, G., 464
Tarras-Wahlberg, N., 122
Tarshis, I. B., 8
Tate, H. D., 444, 446
Taylor, E. A., 138, 143
Taylor, J. G., 169
Taylor-Vinje, M., 427
Tazima, Y., 288
Teakle, D. S., 402
Tefft, E. R., 48, 51
Telenga, N. A., 267, 270, 277, 278
Tencalla, Y., 144
Terriere, L. C., 49, 50
Thain, E. M., 11
Theron, J., 88
Thiegs, B. J., 258
Thiele, H. U., 119, 123
Thillet, C. J., Jr., 208
Thomas, G. W., 149
Thomas, W. L., 166
Thompson, C. G., 265
Thompson, R. H., 240, 257
Thompson, W. R., 156, 161
Thomsen, M., 24
Thomson, H. M., 267, 268, 275, 276, 277
Thomson, W. E. F., 211
Thornbury, H., 229
Thorpe, W. H., 96
Thorson, R., 220
Thorsteinson, A. J., 417, 439
Thurston, H. D., 385
Tichomiroff, A., 289
Tiegs, O. W., 71
Tillyard, R. J., 91
Tinbergen, N., 97, 106
Tinker, M. E., 149
Tinkham, E. R., 124
Tischler, W., 123
Tissot, A. N., 123
Tobias, J. M., 41
Toko, H. V., 379
Tol, J. W., 46
Tomkins, C. M., 397
Tommasi, L. R., 398, 399
Torii, K., 294
Torossian, C., 356
Torre Bueno, J. R. de la, see Bueno, J. R. de la Torre
Tóth, L., 446, 472, 473, 474, 476
Toumanoff, C., 280
Toyama, K., 289
Tozian, L., 23
Trägård, I., 122
Trager, W., 475
Trainin, N., 40
Trave, R., 351
Trehan, K. N., 124
Trikojus, V. M., 466, 471
Trimberger, G. W., 49
Triplehorn, C. A., 156
Trotter, A., 421
Trump, E. C., 211
Tsujita, M., 297
Tullgren, A., 116
Tulloch, G. S., 354
Turk, R. D., 233
Turner, N., 159
Turner, O., 163
Turnipseed, G. F., 137
Tuxen, S. L., 124

U

Ubertalli, J. A., 140, 141
Ueda, K., 297
Ueda, S., 291
Uichanco, L. B., 441, 472
Ulrich, A. T., 122
Umeya, Y., 289
Unger, H., 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 33
Upitis, E., 242, 475
Ushioda, T., 288
Usinger, R. L., 1

V

Vacke, J., 385
Vago, C., 276
Valenta, V., 390, 392
Valle, J. R., 3
van Asperen, K., 46
Van Boven, J., 345
Vance, A. M., 156
van de Bund, C. F., 143, 144
Vandehey, R. C., 181, 186, 187
van der Drift, J., 121, 122
Van der Goot, P., 307, 317, 321, 328, 330
Van der Kloot, W. G., 22
van der Meer, F. A., 382
Vanderplank, F. L., 315, 327, 329, 331
van der Want, J. P. H., 372
van Hoof, H. A., 371, 373, 375, 440, 443, 444, 446, 453
Van Hoof, L. M. J. J., 203
van Horn, J., 103
van Soest, W., 403
van Zwaluwenburg, R. H., 124
Varma, P. M., 398
Varossien, W. W., 97, 106
Vasiljević, L., 268
Vasser, R. E., 142
Vatter, A. E., 386, 392, 398
Veber, J., 267
Venables, D. G., 371
Verall, A. F., 424
Verly, W. G., 296
Viado, G. B., 157
Vice, T. E., 233
Vickermann, K., 208
Vielmetter, W., 97
Villiers, A., 464
Vinal, S. C., 155, 158
Vincent, L. E., 240
Virtanen, A. I., 168
Vitê, J. P., 417, 419, 420, 421
Vittal, M., 184
Vitzthum, H., 118
Vogel, G., 105

Völk, J., 383
Volman, D. H., 258
Volskii, M. I., 475
Volz, P., 122
von Buddenbrock, W., 96
von Dehn, M., 440, 443, 449, 450, 451, 452, 455, 459, 466, 468, 469, 470, 471, 475, 477
Vondráček, K., 77, 87, 91
von Euler, U. S., 25
von Fellenberg, T., 465
von Frisch, K., 98, 100, 101, 104, 105, 108, 109
von Raumer, E., 465, 468
Vovk, A. M., 389, 403
Vowles, D. M., 104, 330, 350
Vrla, V. L., 9

W

Wächter, R., 417
Wade, C. V., 443
Wade, L. L., 225, 233
Wade, P., 258
Wainman, H., 248
Wald, G., 25
Waletzky, E., 220
Waling, B. F., 249
Walkden, H. H., 257
Walker, H. G., 156
Walker, J. R., 2, 5, 11, 170
Wallace, H., 121
Wallace, H. A. H., 147
Wallace, H. E., 380, 383
Wallace, J. M., 382, 402
Wallace, W., 220
Wallengren, H., 162
Waller, J. B., 21
Wallis, D. I., 309, 355
Wallwork, J. A., 120, 122
Waloff, N., 336, 347
Walter, E. V., 168
Walters, F., 357
Walters, H. J., 403
Walton, G. A., 11
Wanke, L., 108
Wasmann, E., 349
Watanabe, K., 289, 294, 296, 297
Watanabe, S., 297
Watanabe, T., 295
Waterhouse, D. F., 325, 326, 442
Waterman, T. H., 97
Watson, M. A., 370, 374, 379, 395, 448, 450
Watson, W. Y., 427
Way, M. J., 307-44; 309, 311, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 322, 323, 325, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 335, 337
Weatherley, P. E., 444, 446, 451, 452, 467
Weathers, L. G., 382
Webb, K. L., 452
Webb, S., 420, 421
Weber, H., 59, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 71, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 446, 460, 465
Weber, J. C., 140, 141, 148
Weber, N., 124
Weber, N. A., 345, 357
Weber, S., 124
Webster, F. M., 323, 333
Wechsler, A., 229
Weckering, R., 5, 11
Weekman, G. T., 156
Wehrmann, J., 430
Weiant, E. A., 23, 27, 29, 31, 34
Weibel, D. E., 168
Weibel, J., 386
Weidhaas, D. E., 188, 224
Weigel, C. A., 245
Weil, C. S., 39, 40, 47, 49
Weinmann, D., 205
Weintraub, J., 222
Weir, J. S., 317, 331, 348, 356, 357
Weiser, J., 267, 276
Weis-Fogh, T., 102, 122
Weiss, K., 109
Weitz, B. G. F., 207, 211
Wellenstein, G., 314, 317, 319, 324, 325, 326, 328, 329, 331, 334, 359, 460
Wells, R. W., 218
Welsh, J. H., 26
Wenner, B. J., 41
Wensler, R. J. D., 444
Werner, E., 120
Wesson, L. G., Jr., 120, 356, 361
West, A. S., 2, 9, 12
Weyer, F., 356
Weyrauch, W. K., 97, 100, 101
Wheeler, W. M., 7, 307, 308, 310, 319, 325, 328, 335, 336, 345, 346, 347, 354
Whelden, R. M., 354, 355
Whipple, O. C., 397
Whitaker, W. C., 444
Whitcomb, R. F., 392
Whitcomb, W. D., 137
White, G. D., 257
White, J. W., Jr., 457, 465, 467
Whitehurst, W. E., 47
Whiteside, E. F., 207
Whitfield, F. G. S., 3, 4
Whitney, W. K., 251
Wichmann, H. E., 426
Wichmann, M. E., 313, 314, 330
Wierda, J. L., 98
Wiesmann, R., 41, 50, 52
Wigglesworth, V. B., 24, 28, 29, 41, 290
Wijers, D. J. B., 202
Wilkens, E. H., 233
Willett, K. C., 197-214; 201, 203, 209
Williams, C. M., 290
Williams, D. J., 332
Williams, E. C., 124
Williams, R., 211
Williams, W. L., 378
Williamson, J., 2, 207
Wilson, E. O., 345-68; 345, 346, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 359, 360
Wilson, F., 276
Wilson, I. B., 44
Wilson, N. M., 428, 430
Wilson, N. S., 402
Wingo, C. W., 149
Winston, P. W., 121
Winter, C., 124
Winteringham, F. P. W., 243, 251
Winton, M. Y., 42, 47, 49, 50, 51
Witkamp, M., 121
Witlaczil, E., 439
Wittasek, S., 119
Wittich, W., 120
Wittig, G., 71
Woglum, R. S., 315
Wolf, J. P., III, 457, 466, 467
Wolsky, A., 473, 474
Wood, D. L., 420, 421
Wood, R. J., 181, 187, 189
Wood, S. L., 421, 426
Woodard, G. T., 217
Woodhill, A. R., 189
Woodside, M. W., 39, 40, 47, 49
Worsham, E. L., 138
Worthley, L. H., 155, 156, 159, 162, 163, 169
Wressell, H. B., 156
Wright, E., 424, 425
Wright, J. M., 161, 164
Wright, S., 177
Wyant, Z. N., 232
Wyatt, G. R., 294, 465, 471
Wyckoff, R. W. G., 392

X

Xeros, N. A., 270

Y

Yagi, N., 99, 292
Yamada, T., 298

Yamada, W., 384
Yamafuji, K., 297
Yamamoto, R. T., 295
Yamamoto, Y., 384
Yamasaki, M., 9
Yamashita, Y., 290
Yamauti, K., 425
Yamazaki, H., 298
Yasumatsu, K., 460
Yates, W. W., 220
Yokoyama, T., 287-306; 288, 292, 293, 297
Yonehara, H., 297
York, G. T., 161, 162, 163
Yoshida, T., 294, 297
Yoshii, H., 381, 387, 395
Yoshimoto, C. M., 7
Yoshitake, N., 277, 297
Young, F. G., 47

Z

Zahn, M., 359
Zakharchenko, N. L., 277, 278
Zaki, K., 10
Zartl, O., 256
Zattler, F., 137
Zehmen, H. v., 416
Zein-Eldin, E. A., 140, 141
Zhigaev, G. N., 267, 277, 278
Ziegler, H., 446, 452, 467
Zillinsky, F. J., 379
Zimmack, H. L., 163, 267
Zimmermann, A., 424
Zimmermann, M. H., 444, 445, 446, 452, 453, 457, 467, 469, 471
Zoebelein, G., 319, 326, 334, 460
Zscheile, F. P., 469, 470
Zschintsch, J., 51
Zweig, G., 47, 48
Zweigelt, F., 446, 454
Zwölfer, H., 310, 311, 312, 319, 322, 323, 328, 333, 334, 335
Zwölfer, W., 429

SUBJECT INDEX

A

Acanthomyops, 351
Acanthomyops claviger, 351, 352
Acaricides, 138, 143
Acarina
  spermatophore, 138
  and virus transmission, 369, 401, 404
Acaudinum, 442
Aceria ficus, 402
Aceria tulipae, 402
Acetone, 418
Acetophenone, 419
Acetylcholine, 3
  and carbamates, 40-41
  and stress, 21, 26, 30, 32, 33
  in venom, 11
Acetylcholinesterase, 44, 45
Acheta domesticus, 103
Acilius, 96
Acleris variana, 278
Acoustic orientation, 107
Acridoidea, 99
Acromyrmex octospinosus, 349
Acropyga, 308, 310, 323-26, 328-29, 334
Acropyga paramaribensis, 319, 323, 334
Acropyga robae, 324
Acropyga rutgersi, 334
Acrylonitriole, 248, 257
Actinoscytinidae, 82
Acyrthosiphon pisum
  amino acids, 452
  enzymes, 455-57, 459
  feeding, 450-51, 453
  filter chamber, 442
  honeydew, 452, 460-64, 466-69, 471
  microorganisms in, 455
  nitrogen fixation, 475
  rearing, 453
Adalia, 313
Adalia bipunctata, 313
Adelges, 442, 447
Adelges piceae, 440, 443
Adelgidae, 88, 444, 472
Adonitol, 471
Adjuvants, 278-79
Aedes aegypti, 187, 189
  allergic reactions, 12
  behavior, 187
  color, 186
  crossing experiments, 188-89
  cross-resistance, 179
  DDT resistance, 179-80, 183
  marker genes, 185
  multiple resistance, 180
  mutants, 186
  salivary glands, 2
  sex ratio, 187-88
  and systemic insecticides, 215, 220-21
  vector of Brugia, 188
  and yellow fever, 188
Aedes aegypti formosus, 188-89
Aedes aegypti gueenslandersis, 186, 188-89
Aedes albopictus, 189
Aedes atropalpus, 12
Aedes dorsalis, 220
Aedes pseudoscutellaris, 181
Aedes scutellaris, 188
Aedes simpsoni, 189
Aeschna, 26
Aetalionidae, 85, 86, 90
Agallia constricta, 384, 392
Agalliopsis novella, 384
Agelastica alni, 103
Agelena labryinthica, 108
Aggregations, 321-22
Agriculture, 123, 308
Agriotes, 119
Agulla, 64, 73
Air currents, 291
Air humidity, 245
Alanine, 295-96, 447-48, 451, 468-69
Alarm substance, 351-52
Aldrin
  mosquitoes, 177
  as systemic insecticide, 216, 219-20, 233
Aleuridina, 91
Aleurodoidea, 77, 79, 87-88, 91
Aleyrodidae, 472

Alfalfa caterpillar, 265, 277
Alimentary canal, 439-42, 454-59
Allergens, 13
Allergic reactions, 12-14
Alsophila pometaria, 278
Alternation of generations in ants, 347-48
Aluminium phosphide, 257
Amblyomma americanum, 219
Amblyomma maculatum, 221
Amblyopone, 355
Ambrosia beetles, 419, 421-23
Ambrosia fungi, 421, 423-24
Amino acid
  in honeydew, 326, 468-70
  metabolism, 296
  in plant sap, 70, 449-52
  in saliva, 447-48
Aminobutyric acid, 32, 451, 468-69
Ammonia, 119, 471
Amphipoda, 125
Amphorophora rubis, 459
Amylase, 454-57
Anagasta kühniella, 102
Anaspsides tasmaniae, 60, 61, 63
Anastrepha mombinpraeoptans, 245
Androgenesis, 290
Anepisternum, 65, 67
Anobium punctatum, 424
Anoecia, 442
Anoecia corni, 334
Anoecia nemoralis, 334
Anopheles albimanus, 192-93
  cross resistance, 177
  DDT resistance, 178
  dieldrin resistance, 177-78
  multiple resistance, 180
Anopheles albitarsis, 193
Anopheles aquasalis, 192-93
Anopheles argyritarsis, 192-93
Anopheles atroparvus, 182, 191-93
Anopheles aztecus, 191-92
Anopheles barbirostris, 184
Anopheles culcifacies, 183
Anopheles darlingi, 192-94
Anopheles elutus, 191
Anopheles freeborni, 191-92
Anopheles gambiae
  behavior, 187, 189
  crossing experiments, 188-90
  cross-resistance, 177
  cytogenetics, 182-83, 193
  dieldrin resistance, 177-78, 183-84
  hybrid sterility, 188
  mutants, 186
  strains, 189-90, 194
Anopheles gambiae melas, 186, 189-90
Anopheles labranchiae, 191
Anopheles labranchiae atroparvus, 181-82, 191-92
Anopheles maculipennis
  crossing experiments, 188
  cytogenetics, 190-92
  phototaxis, 103
Anopheles melanoon melanoon, 191
Anopheles melas, 186, 189-90
Anopheles messeae, 191
Anopheles noroestensis, 192-93
Anopheles occidentalis, 192
Anopheles pharoensis, 177, 180
Anopheles punctipennis, 192
Anopheles quadrimaculatus, 241
  chromosomes, 191-92
  cross-resistance, 177-78
  cytogenetics, 182
  DDT resistance, 178
  dieldrin resistance, 177
  multiple resistance, 180
  sterility, 188
Anopheles sacharovi, 185, 191
Anopheles stephensi
  chromosomes, 193
  cross-resistance, 179
  DDT resistance, 178-80, 183
  dieldrin resistance, 177
  multiple resistance, 180
Anopheles strodei, 192-93
Anopheles subalpinus, 191
Anopheles subpictus malayensis, 184
Anopheles sundaicus, 178, 180
Anopheles tarsimaculatus, 192
Anopheles vagus, 184
Anoplolepis, 332, 335
Anoplolepis custodiens, 325, 329, 337
Anoplolepis longipes, 317, 330, 332
Anoplura, 2
Ant
  alarm substances, 351-52
  alternation of generations, 347-48
  anal gland, 352
  and aphid wings, 310-12
  astrotaxis, 107
  auditory communication, 354-55
  behavior, 330-31
  biomass, 358
  bites and stings, 2
  bull-dog, 2
  caste control, 353
  and cicadellids, 85
  colony founding, 347
  colony growth, 348
  colony life cycle, 346-48
  colony odor, 353-54
  communication, 348-55
  diapause, 348
  distribution, 124
  Dufour's gland, 349
  earth-moving, 358
  ergonomics, 358
  food exchange, 355-56
  food of, 325-31
  gametogenesis, 348
  and honeydew, 460
  and honeydew production, 307-9
  labial glands, 356
  local knowledge, 106
  mandibular gland, 352, 354
  mating, 346-47
  and membracids, 85
  metapleural glands, 354
  mutualism with Homoptera, 307-44
  natural control, 336-37
  nest, 318-19
  nest construction, 358-59
  nest microclimate, 358-59
  odor trails, 349-51
  orientation, 99, 100, 104-5, 108-9
  parasitic, 347
  parthenogenisis, 347
  Pavan's gland, 349
  pheromones, 352-53
  phototaxis, 100, 103
  pleometrosis, 347
  poison gland, 349
  polyethism, 331, 356-58
  predators, 120
  preferenda, 358
  proventriculus, 355
  queen control, 353
  regurgitation, 355-56
  repletes, 356
  secretions, 1
  shelters, 318-19
  slave-making, 361
  social biology, 345-68
  social parasitism, 359-61
  soldier control, 353
  sting, 349
  stridulation, 354
  territories, 358
  thelytoky, 347-48
  tropic eggs, 356
Antheraea mylitta, 287
Antheraea pernyi, 287
Antheraea yamamai, 287

Anthocoridae, 148, 313
Anthracin oil, 419
Antibiosis, 165
Antigens, 14, 207-8
Antrycide, 206
Antrypol, 205
Aphaenogaster, 347
Aphalaridae, 87
Aphid
  alimentary canal, 439-42
  amino acids, 447-48, 450-51
  behavior, 371-74
  cardiac valve, 441
  cauda, 310
  cornicles, 309-10, 330
  defence of, 309-10
  effect of wounding, 375
  enzymes, 354-59
  excretion, 320-21, 327
  fasting, 374
  feeding, 320-21, 374
  feeding sites, 444-46
  filter chamber, 442, 461
  food pump, 441
  and fungi, 267
  honeydew, 459-72
  honeydew production, 307-9
  host alternation, 312
  host plant selection, 439
  intracellular organisms, 471-77
  life cycle, 311
  Malpighian tubules, 442
  mouthparts, 439-42
  mutualism with ants, 307-44
  mycetomes, 455
  myrmecophilous, 307
  natural enemies, 312-18
  nitrogen economy, 472-77
  nitrogen fixation, 473-77
  nutrition, 452-59
  root, 309-12, 314, 319, 322, 328-29
  saliva, 446-48
  salivary glands, 446
  salivary sheath, 444, 446
  soil, 117
  stylet penetration, 442-46
  stylets of, 373
  symbiotes, 472-77
  toxemias, 447
  transport by ants, 322-24
  trophobiotic organ, 310
  vectors of plant viruses, 369-82
  virus transmission, 439, 446
  wax, 330
  wing production, 310-11
Aphidaria, 88
Aphid feeding, 439
  artificial, 452
  feeding sites, 444-46
  nutritional requirements, 452
  saliva, 446-48
  sap intake, 448-51
  stylet penetration, 442-46
Aphididae
  filter chamber, 442
  phylogeny, 88-89
  symbiotes, 442
Aphidinae, 310
Aphidius, 313-14
Aphidoidea, 77, 79, 88, 90
Aphidolysin, 454
Aphilanthops frigidus, 7
Aphis abbreviata, 458
Aphis acanthi, 450, 452, 455, 466, 468-69, 471
Aphis craccivora, 310-11, 446-47
Aphis evonymi, 450, 466, 468-69, 471
Aphis fabae
  alimentary canal, 441-42
  enzymes, 456-58
  feeding, 443, 448-50
  heteroecy, 312
  honeydew, 461-62
  honeydew production, 308
  and Lasius, 320-21
  microorganisms in, 457
  mouthparts, 440-41
  nitrogen fixation, 473-74
  predators, 313
  and virus transmission, 378
  wing production, 310-11
Aphis gossypii, 378-79, 382
Aphis maidiradicis, 312, 323, 333
Aphis nasturtii, 379, 458
Aphis oestlundi, 459
Aphis pomi, 323
  amino acids, 447-48
  enzymes, 454, 456-58
  filter chamber, 442
  honeydew, 466, 468, 471
  microorganisms in, 457
Aphis rumicis, 454
Aphis saliceti, 474
Aphis sambuci, 442, 462, 473-74
Aphis sedi, 458
Aphis spiraecola, 458, 466
Aphodius howitti, 120
Aphrodes albifrons, 390
Aphrodes bicinctus, 389-90
Aphrophoridae, 84
Apis dorsata, 8
Apis mellifera
  astrotaxis, 101, 104-5
  beeline, 104-5
  metaphotolaxis, 99
  object knowledge, 106
  orientation, 100, 103
  telotaxis, 105
  venom, 9-12
Application, 163
Apterygota, 60, 62-63, 70
Arabinose, 294-95
Arachnida, 138
Archeglyphis crassinervis, 90
Archescytinidae, 81-82, 90
Arctosa variana, 104, 108
Arginine, 447-48, 454, 468-69, 477
Argynnis paphia, 106
Army ant, 345
  alarm substances, 351
  mating, 346
  trails, 349
Armyworm, 277
Arrhenotoky, 138, 143
Arsobal, 205
Arthropod
  venoms, 1-18
  virus transmission, 369-414
Arthropoda
  soil inhabiting, 115-36
Artichoke plume moth, 275
Ascoidea hylecoeti, 423
Asellus, 63
Asilidae, 4, 9
Asparagine, 447-48, 453, 468-69
Aspartic acid, 295, 447-48, 451, 468-69
Aster yellows virus, 377-78, 382-84, 388-93, 395-96
Astrotaxis, 96, 102, 104-5, 107
Atmosphere
  of soil, 119
ATPase, 10
Atractomorpha, 75
Atropine, 39, 41
Atta, 346
Atta cephalotes, 349
Atta rubropilosa, 351-52, 356
Atta sexdens, 347, 352
Atta texana, 347
Attii, 325
Attini, 345
Attractants, 415-21
Auchenorrhyncha, 77, 80-87
Auditory communication, 354-55
Aufidis tripars, 84
Aulacorthum, 442
Aulacorthum solani, 458
Aulocorthrum circumflexum, 326
Australian big-bud virus, 392
Australian Wallaby-ear disease, 396
Austroagallia torrida, 385
Austroprosbole maculata, 87
Autointoxication and stress, 19-38

Automeris, 3, 10
Automeris aurantiaca, 107
Auxins, 471
Azotobacter, 473

B

Bacillus anthracis, 271
Bacillus cereus, 271-72
Bacillus dendrolimus, 276
Bacillus popiliae, 276
Bacillus thuringiensis, 7
  and adjuvants, 278
  and Bracon, 270
  effectiveness, 266-67
  and environment, 269
  and host habits, 274-75
  on Ostrinia, 162
  persistence, 276
  in silkworm, 297
  and virus, 277
Bacteria
  and aphids, 473-77
  crystalliferous, 279-80
  effectiveness, 266-67
  entomogenous, 271
  environment, 269
  as food for mites, 120
  measurement, 279
  mutations, 271
  persistence, 276
  production of, 271
  resistance, 274
  virulence, 272
Bacteriotomes, 472
Bacterium coli, 424
Ballooning, 148
Bambara, 8
Barathra brassicae, 403-4
Barbituric acid, 41
Barium chloride, 278
Bark beetle
  attractants, 415-21
  and blue-stain, 424-27
  and fungus transmission, 421-23
  and yeasts, 421
Barley yellow dwarf, 376-80
Basalare, 60-61, 65, 67, 72-73
Basipodite, 61
Bayer 205, 205
Bayer 37342, 232
Beauveria, 269, 298
Beauveria bassiana, 162, 268, 271, 275, 277-78
Bed bug, 215, 220
  see also Cimex lectularius
Bee
  and honeydew, 460
  venoms, 9-12, 14
Beetle
  vectors of plant virus, 369
Beet yellow-net, 376
Beet yellow virus, 371, 378
Behavior
  ant, 315, 330, 345-68
  of aphids, 320-21
  and attractants, 415-21
  and epinephrine, 30
  genetics of, 187-88
  Homoptera, 330
  honeydew producing, 307-9
  and insect pathogens, 274-75
  of mites, 143
  ownership, 317-18
  predatory, 312-18
  responses to fumigants, 241-43
  seasonal viriation, 420
  sexual, 118
  silkworm taxis, 292
  of soil insects, 118
  and stress, 22
  and virus transmission, 371-74
  see Orientation
Belmontocarta perfecta, 84
Bemisia tabaci, 398-99
Benzene hexachloride, 216, 226
Benzoxazolinone, 168
Berenil, 206-7
Berlese method, 116
Bethylid wasps, 11
BHC, 181, 185, 187
Bibio, 121
Biochemistry
  of poisoning, 243
Biological control
  and ants, 312-18
  of forest pests, 415
  of mites, 148
  of Ostrinia, 161-63
  of tsetse flies, 210
  see also Microbial Control
Bionomics
  of ants, 345-68
  of mites, 137-54
  tsetse flies, 197-214
Biotin, 424
Birds
  and mite dispersal, 148
  and Ostrinia, 162
  vectors of virus, 266
Bite, 1-3
Biturritidae, 85, 90
Bivoltinism, 156-57
Blaberus craniifer
  stress, 22, 29
Blaberus giganteus, 26, 29
Black fly
  allergic reaction, 13
Black-streaked dwarf virus, 385
Blastophagus piniperda, 103
Blatta, 61
Blatta orientalis, 24, 26, 63
Blattaria, 67, 69, 73
Blattella, 64, 70
Blattella germanica
  muscles, 71
  and stress, 26
  symbiotes, 477
Blatteroidea, 62
Blattoprosbole tomiensis, 81
Blood
  and stress, 20, 24-35
Blue disease, 272
Blue-staining fungi, 423-27
Bombixin, 291
Bombus hypnorum, 105-6
Bombus sylvarum, 106
Bombus terrestris, 101
Bombyx mori
  alluring matter, 291
  androgenesis, 290
  development, 296
  diseases, 296-98
  egg development, 289-90
  hormones, 289-91
  maxillectomized larva, 294-95
  metabolism, 296
  nutrition, 292-95
  orientation, 102
  parthenogensis, 290
  polyhedrosis, 277
  rearing, 291-92
  sex attractant, 416
  silk secretion, 295-96
  taxis, 292
  varieties, 288
  voltinism, 289
  see also Sericulture
Boophilus microplus, 233
Boreocixius sibiricus, 84
Brachyponera lutea, 347
Bracon, 270
Bracon hebetor, 6-7
Brain hormone, 290-91
Brevicoryne brassicae
  feeding, 448, 450
  honeydew, 460, 466, 468-69, 471
  nitrogen fixation, 474-75
  symbiotes, 476
  and viruses, 371, 379, 382
Brevipalpus, 140
Brevipalpus oudemansi, 140
1-Bromo, 2-chloroethane, 240
Brugia malayi, 188
Bryobia, 137, 140-41
Bryobia praetiosa
  complex, 144
  diapause, 140
  dispersion, 147
  nutrition, 142
  parthenogenesis, 139, 144
Bumble bee
  orientation, 97, 101, 105-6, 108
Bupalus piniarius, 429

Butoben, 168
Butterfly orientation, 97, 101-2, 104
B-vitamins, 476-77
Byrsotria fumigata, 29

C

Cabbage looper, 268
Cabbage virus B, 379
Caddisfly orientation, 98
Cadelle, 242
Calabar bean, 39
Calaphis annulatus, 459
Calliphora, 28
Calliphora erythrocephala, 99-100, 103
Calliphoridae, 99
Caloglyphus mycophagus, 120
Cambarus, 125
Camisia, 124
Campanotus, 324
Camphene, 418
Camponotus, 348, 355-56
Camponotus ligniperda, 5
Cantharidae, 99
Capitophorus, 442
Capsidae, 148
Carausius, 97, 99
Carausius morosus
  head extracts, 24
  neurohormones, 26-29
  orientation, 99-100
Carbamates, 40
  acetylcholinesterase inhibition, 40-41
  activity and structure, 41-42
  as aliesterase inhibitors, 40
  detoxification, 49-52
  hydrolysis, 42-43
  in insects, 49-52
  in mammals, 47-49
  metabolism, 47-52
  mode of action, 39-58
  pharmacology, 39-41
  in plants, 47-49
  potentiation, 40
  reactions with esterases, 43-47
  residual activity, 42
  residues, 47-49
  resistance to, 51-52
  structure and activity, 41-42
  synergism, 51
Carbamyl esterases, 44
Carbon dioxide
  attraction, 119, 420
Carbon disulfide, 253
Carbon tetrachloride
  determination, 248-49
  fumigation, 244, 253, 256
  toxicity, 240
Carcinogenesis, 40
Cardiac valve, 441
Carnitine, 424
Carrion, 115, 120-21
Carsidaridae, 87
Casein, 167
Caste control, 353
Caste determination, 345
Catechol-4, 25
Cattle droppings, 115, 121
Cattle grub, 216, 218, 221-23, 227, 229-31, 234
Cattle lice, 215
Cauda, 310
Cauliflower mosaic, 371, 382
Cavariella aegopodii, 474
Cecidomyidae, 315
Celery yellows, 391
Centipede, 118-25
Cephalosporium, 423
Cerambyx cerdo, 417, 419
Ceratocystis, 425
Ceratocystis brunneociliata, 426
Ceratocystis cana, 426
Ceratocystis ips, 425
Ceratocystis pini, 427
Ceratocystis ulmi, 427-28
Ceratostomella, 425
Ceratovacuna lanigera, 445
Cercopidae, 84, 89
Cercopoidea, 77-79, 84-85, 89-90
Ceriacremidae, 87
Ceroplastes ceriferus, 471
Ceroplastes destructor, 471
Ceroplastes rubens, 466, 471
Ceruraphis eriophori, 458
Chaitophorus, 442
Chaitophorus populicola, 458
Chalastogastra, 99
Chalcidae, 326
Chelonus annulipes, 161
Chemical control
  disadvantages, 270, 272, 277
  and microbial control, 277-78
  of Ostrinia, 163-65
  timing, 163-65
Chemical orientation, 95, 107
Chemical stress, 21-23, 26, 31-35
Chemotherapeutic index, 220
Chemotherapy, 200
  of animal trypanosomiasis, 206-7
  of human trypanosomiasis, 205-6
Chermes, 442, 447
Chermes piceae, 440, 443
Cherry buckskin virus, 390
Cherry mottle leaf virus, 402
Chevasia caldasiae, 324
Chicken mites, 233
Chilocorus, 313
Chilopoda, 60
Chironomids, 117-18
Chlordane, 177
Chloroform, 249
Chlorophos, 229
Chloropicrin, 240, 248-49, 254, 258
Chloropidae, 106
Choline, 167
Choline-chloride, 424
Cholinesterase, 44
Cholinesterase inhibition, 40, 41, 44-47, 50
Choristoneura fumiferana, 267, 275, 277-78
Christmas trees, 266
Chromosome, 188, 190-93
Chrysopa carnea, 313
Chrysopa vulgaris, 99
Chrysopidae, 148
Chrysops discalis, 220
Chymotrypsin, 46, 48
Cicada septendecim, 275
Cicacellidae, 85, 90, 382
Cicadelloidea, 77-80, 84-86, 90
Cicadidae, 86
Cicadidomorpha, 89
Cicadocoridae, 82
Cicadocoris kuliki, 82
Cicadoidea, 77, 79-80, 86-87, 90
Cicadomorpha, 89
Cicadopsyllidae, 83
Cicadulina bipunctella, 396
Cicadulina pastucae, 396
Cicindela campestris, 103
Cimex hemipterus, 215
Cimex lecturlarius, 8-9, 215
Cinara, 458
Cinara curvipes, 459
Cinara hyalinus, 442
Cinara piceae, 441, 448, 455, 465
Cinara pichtae, 445, 456, 465-66
Circadian rhythm, 29, 31, 34, 346
Circulifer tenellus, 383
Citral, 295, 351-52
Citric acid, 471
Citronellal, 351-52
Citrus wound-tumor, 382-88, 392
Cladomyrma, 324
Cleonus punctiventris, 270
Climate
  and diapause, 156-57
Cloëon, 96
Clove, 332
Clover clubleaf virus, 384

Clover phyllody, 390-91
Clypeus, 78-80
Coal tar oils, 419
Coccidae
  feeding, 320
  honeydew production, 308-9, 322
  hosts, 312
  and microorganisms, 472
  mutualism with ants, 307-44
  predators, 315, 329
  wax, 310
Coccinella distincta, 314
Coccinella divaricata, 314
Coccinella septempunctata, 103, 313
Coccinellidae, 148, 313-15, 317-18
Coccoidea, 77, 79, 88-89, 468
Coccophagus, 315
Coccophagus capensis, 316
Coccophagus gurneyi, 316
Coccophagus rusti, 316
Coccophagus scutellaris, 316
Coccus hesperidium, 308, 316, 321, 324, 331-33, 335, 466
Coccus mangiferae, 332
Coccus pseudomagnoliarum, 466
Coccus viridis, 315, 321, 324, 330
Cochliomyia hominivorax, 216
Cockroach
  and carbamates, 50-51
  muscles, 64, 69-71, 74
  and physostigmine, 47
  and stress, 19-26
Coleomegilla maculata, 162
Coleoptera
  astrotaxis, 101
  dorsal light reaction, 96
  muscles, 67, 69-71, 73, 75
  orientation, 99
  phototaxis, 96-97
  subterranean, 118
Coleorrhyncha, 82-83, 91
Coleoscytidae, 89
Colias philodice eurytheme, 265, 277
Colladonus geminatus, 390
Collembola, 62-63
  attraction, 119
  identification, 117
  life forms, 118, 125
  numbers in soil, 122, 124
  predators, 120
  and soil fertility, 123
Colony founding, 347
  life cycle, 346-48
  odor, 353-54
Colorado potato beetle, see Leptinotarsa decemlineata
Communication, 348-55
Communities of soil arthropods, 122
Competition, 336-37
Conorhinus megistus, 9
Control
  of Ostrinia, 161-69
  use of microbial pathogens, 265-86
Copepoda, 118
Co-ral, 221-22, 224, 226-28, 230-34
Corcyra cephalonica, 7, 270
Coreidae, 99
Corethra, 26
Corn, 158-60, 165-69
Corn breeding, 165-69
Corn hybrids, 159-60, 165-69
Cornicles, 309, 330, 460
Corn leaf factor, 167
Corn leafhopper, 395-96
Corn mosaic, 386
Corn smut, 169
Corn stunt virus, 390, 395
Corpora allata, 25-27, 29, 290, 311
Corpora cardiaca, 21-35
Corydalus, 62, 70-71, 73
Corydalus cornutus, 68
Cosmocarta, 83
Coxa, 60-61, 63
Coxopodite, 60-61
Crematogaster, 324-25, 333, 347-48, 353
Crematogaster africana, 324, 328
Crematogaster dohrni, 331
Crematogaster scutellaris, 346
Crematogaster striatula, 324
Creosote, 419
Cross-infection, 270
Crossing experiments, 143-47, 188-90
Cross-protection, 390
Cross-resistance, 177-78, 207
Crowding effects, 321
Crustacea, 59-63, 103-4
Cryptolaemus montrouzieri, 315-16
Cryptomyzus, 442
Cryptomyzus ribis, 451, 470, 475
Cryptosternite, 62
Ctenolepisma, 61
Ctenolepisma ciliata, 63
Cucumber mosaic, 379, 381
Culex pipiens, 185-86, 188
Culex pipiens fatigans, 177-79, 185-86
Culex pipiens molestus, 185
Culex restuans, 12
Cultural practices
  and mites, 142
  and Ostrinia, 158, 169-70
Curare, 39
Currant reversion virus, 401
Cyanohydrin, 242
Cysteic acid, 468-69
Cystine, 10, 448, 468-69, 477
Cytogenetics, 77, 182, 190-93
Cytoplasmic polyhedrosis of silkworm, 297-98

D

Daceton armigerum, 357
Dactynotus, 458
Dactynotus henrichi, 440, 450-51, 466, 469
Dactynotus jaceae, 440, 450-51, 466, 469
Dactynotus sonchi, 456-57
Dactynotus trachelii, 450, 466, 469
Dacus dorsalis, 239
Dalbulus elimatus, 396
Dalbulus maidis, 390, 395-96
Danaus plexippus, 101
Daphnia magna, 51
Darthula hardwickii, 86
Dasychira pudibunda, 429
Day length, see Photoperiod
DDD, 178
DDT
  cross resistance, 178
  and fungi, 278
  and malaria, 191, 193
  and mites, 148-49
  in mosquitoes, 178-80, 183-85, 189
  for Ostrinia, 164
  residues, 164
  resistance, 178-80, 193
  and stress, 20-23, 26-35
  synergists, 51
  as systemic insecticide, 215
DDVP, 232, 241, 244, 257
Decapoda, 125
Degree days, 165
Delina tiliae, 104
Delphacidae, 384
Delphacodes pellucida, 385
Delphacodes striatella, 384-85, 393-94
Deltocephalus dorsalis, 385, 395
Demodex canis, 233
Dendroctonus, 427
Dendroctonus brevicomis, 418-20, 427
Dendroctonus frontalis, 427
Dendroctonus jeffreyi, 418

Dendroctonus micans, 418, 430
Dendroctonus monticolae, 427
Dendrolasin, 352
Dendrolimus sibiricus, 276
Dermacentor andersoni, 8
Dermanyssus gallinae, 233
Dermaptera, 67, 69
Dermatobia hominis, 216, 233
Derris, 163-64
Deutochrysalis, 138
Deutogyne, 140
Deutonymph, 137-38
Dextrins, 465
Diapause
in ants, 348
of mites, 139-41
of Ostrinia, 157, 160
in silkworm, 289-90
Diaspididae, 317, 472
Dichlorovinyl dimethyl phosphate, 232
Dictyocicada antiqua, 81
Didea, 314
Dieldrin
cross-resistance, 177
resistance, 177-78, 180-85, 193
and stress, 20
as systemic insecticide, 216, 219-20, 233
Diesel oil, 419
Dietetics, see Nutrition
Diethyl diphenyl dichloroethane, 178
Dihydroxyphenylamine, 468-69
Dimethoate
cattle grub control, 230
for dog mites, 233
for fleas, 233
horse bots, 231-32
metabolism, 224-25
sheep bots, 232
4-Dimethylamino-3,5-dimethylphenyl methylcarbamate, 41
Dimethylcarbamic acid ester, 39
Dimethylcarbamyl diethylthiocarbamyl sulfide, 40, 46
Dimethylcarbamyl fluoride, 48
Dimetilan, 51
Dimidium, 206
Dipentene, 418
Diploptera punctata, 29
Diplura, 63
Diprion hercyniae, 265, 268-69, 271, 273-74
Diprion pini, 429
Diptera
and ants, 315
in litter, 121
muscles, 68-70, 73-75
orientation, 99-100, 105
in soil, 124
soil dwelling, 118
Dipterex, 229-30, 232-34
Dirphia, 3
Disaphis bonomii, 312
Diseases
of mites, 147
of Ostrinia, 162-63, 168
of silkworm, 296-98
Disease transmission by forest insects, 427-28
Dispersal, 311, 335
Dispersion, of mites, 147-48
Distribution of soil insects, 124
Dithiocarbamates, 41
DNA, 387
Dog follicle mite, 233
Dolichoderinae, 349-50, 352, 355-56
Dolichoderus, 324-25
Dolichoderus bituberculatus, 330
Dolycoris baccarum, 459
Doralis fabae, 473
Doralis saliceti, 474
Dorylinae, 5, 325, 360
Doryline ants, 345, 349, 352
Dowco-105, 233
Dowco-109, 225, 232-33
Drepanosiphon, 442
Drepanosiphon platanoides, 329
Dreyfusia, 447
Drino bohemica, 269
Drosophila, 95
Drosophila melanogaster, 103, 107, 181
Dufour's gland, 349-50
Dulcitol, 471
Dutch elm disease, 427-28
Dyschirius nomidicus, 101
Dysmicoccus brevipes, 324, 332, 400-1
Dysmicoccus neo-brevipes, 400
Dytiscus marginalis, 24
Dzierzon's rule, 347

E

Earthworms, 118, 120
Eccoptopterus sexspinosus, 422
Ecdysone, 290-91
Eciton, 348, 353, 359
Eciton burchelli, 11, 353
Eciton hamatum, 352
Ectoral, 233
Edaphon, 115
Egg, 289-90
Elatobium abietinum, 448
Electrophorus electricus, 45
Emery's rule, 359
Empoasca solana, 455
Enanismo, 396-97
Encephalitis lethargica, 197
Encyrtidae, 315
Endomycetes, 423
Endophily, 187
Endrin, 177
Enoicyla pusilla, 120
Entomophthora, 276
Entomophthora aphidis, 268
Entomophthora erupta, 275
Entomophthora grylli, 271, 275
Entomophthora muscae, 271
Entomophthora sphaerosperma, 278
Environmental capacity, 336
Environmental factors in microbial control, 269-70
Enzymes, 294, 354-59
Eoscarterella media, 91
Eoscarterellidae, 84
Eotetranychus, 140
Eotetranychus carpini, 144
Eotetranychus sexmaculatus, 148
Eotetranychus uncatus, 141
Ephemerida, 96
Ephemeroptera, 62, 64, 67, 69-70, 74
Epiblemum scenicus, 105
Epidemiology of trypanosomiasis, 199-204
Epinephrine, 11, 13, 22, 25-26, 29-30, 32
Epiophelbia, 64
Epipodite, 61
Epitrix cucumeris, 403
Epizootics, 273
Ergates faber, 417, 419
Ergonomics, 358
Eriochiton theae, 331, 333
Eriococcus eucalypti, 466, 471
Eriophyes insidiesus, 402
Eriophyidae, 140, 148, 401-2
Eriosoma, 442
Eriosoma americanum, 458
Eriosoma lanigerum
alimentary canal, 441-42
enzymes, 454-58
honeydew, 466, 471
mouthparts, 439-40
symbiotes, 473
Eriosomatidae, 88, 442, 472
Eristalomyia, 74
Ernobius, 424
Erwinia espinosa, 455
Eserine, 39
Esterases, 43-47
Ethanolamine, 468

Ethidium, 206
Ethyl-β-chloropropyl ether, 241
Ethyl dibromide
  determination, 248-49
  effect on plants, 239, 245
  fumigation techniques, 244, 253, 256-59
  residues, 252
  toxicity, 240
Ethylene dichloride, 240, 243-44, 248-49, 256
Ethylene oxide, 240, 243-44, 249-50, 258
Ethyl-1-3-indoleacetate, 471
Eublemma, 315
Eucallipterus tiliae, 466
Eulecanium, 315
Eulecanium coryli, 457, 466
Eumenis semele, 105
Euproctis chrysorrhea, 3
European corn borer, see ostrinia nubilalis
European pine sawfly, 108, 265
European pine shoot moth, 274
European spruce sawfly, 265
Eurygaster integriceps, 269
Eurymelidae, 85
Eurymelidium australe, 85
Euscelis plebejus, 382, 390
Euschistus variolarius, 453
Evolution
  of ants, 345
  of aphids, 333
  of flight muscles, 61-71
  in insect thorax, 59-76
  of mutualism, 335
  of social parasitism, 359
  of viruses, 396, 399, 404
Excretion, 142, 307-9, 320, 442, 449-50, 460-64
Exochomus, 313
Exogamy, 346
Exophily, 185, 187
Exopod, 61
Exoteleia pinifoliella, 418

F

Face fly, 275
Famophos, 230
Farnesol, 290
Fasting, 374
Fat body, 393, 472
Feeding of aphids, 439-54
Fertilizer, 123-24, 142
Fibroin, 295-96
Fig mosaic, 402
Filaree red leaf, 379
Filature, 298
Filter chamber, 79-80, 85, 88, 90, 442, 461
Fire ant, 350
Fire and soil insects, 123
Flacherie, 291-92, 296-98
Flatida, 83
Flea, 9, 12-13, 233
Flooding and soil insects, 119
Folic acid, 424
Fomes annosus, 430
Food chains, 120-21
  exchange, 355-56
  pump, 441
  uptake and virus transmission, 381-82
Forda, 333
Forda formicaria, 333-34
Fordinae, 310
Forest entomology
  ambrosia beetles, 421-23
  ambrosia fungi, 423-24
  attractants, use of, 415-21
  bark beetles and blue stain, 424-27
  blue-staining fungi, 424-27
  control of gypsy moth, 415
  disease transmission, 427-28
  forest management, 428-31
  fungus transmission by beetles, 421-23
  gypsy moth control, 415
  silviculture, 428-31
Forest insect control, 266-67
  management
  and insect populations, 428-31
  tent caterpillar, 273
Forficula, 97
Forficula auricularia, 100
Formica, 7, 108, 346-47, 355, 359
  and aphids, 307, 314, 331, 334, 337
Formic acid, 2, 5, 351
Formica clivia, 360
Formica fossaceps, 360
Formica integroides, 325, 328
Formica melanotica, 357
Formica minor, 357
Formica obscuripes, 357
Formica polyctena, 326-27, 354-55, 357
Formica pratensis, 353
Formica rufa, 312, 314-15, 317, 319, 324-30, 334, 337, 351
  astrotaxis, 101
  ergonomics, 358
  food exchange, 356, 360
  local knowledge, 106
  metaphototaxis, 99
  nest, 359
  orientation, 100
  polyethism, 357
  venom, 5
Formica sanguinea, 360
Formica ulkei, 359
Formicidae, 99-100
  see Ants
Formicinae, 349, 352, 355
Fossil Homoptera, 77, 82-90
Frankliniella fusca, 397
Frankliniella insularis, 397
Frankliniella occidentalis, 397
Frankliniella schultzei, 397
Fraxidine, 417
Fraxine, 417
Frit fly, 106
Fructose, 294-95, 466-67
Fulgorida, 83
Fulgoridomorpha, 89
Fulgorina, 83
Fulgoroidea, 77-79, 83-84, 89-90
Fumigant
  determination of, 247-49
  effect on plants, 245-47
  effect on seeds, 249
  health hazards, 243-45
  residues, 251-52, 254
  responses to, 241-43
  sorption, 250-55
  threshold concentration, 243
  toxicity, 239-41
  vapour pressure, 239, 241
Fumigation
  of airplanes, 241, 244, 257
  damage, 251
  of fungi, 250
  of seeds, 249-53
  of soil, 246, 258-59
  standards, 246-47
  techniques, 253-59
  vacuum, 254
Fungi
  ambrosia, 423-24
  blue-staining, 424-27
  and chemicals, 278
  effectiveness as pathogens, 267
  entomogenous, 271-72
  and environment, 267-68, 271-72, 276
  and host habits, 275
  measurement, 280
  persistence, 276
  production of, 267
  resistance to, 274
  safety, 271
  soil fumigation, 258
  symbiotic, 421
  transmission by ambrosia beetles, 421-23
Fusarium, 169, 269, 423
Fuscuropoda marginata, 120

G

Galactose, 294-95
Galleria mellonella, 4, 6-7, 274
Gall formation, 1, 447
Gambian sleeping sickness, 197, 199, 201-5
Gametogenesis, 348
Gammarus, 125
Gasterophilus bots, 231-32
Gattine, 297
Genetics
  behavioral, 187-88
  and gypsy moth control, 415
  of insecticide resistance, 177-85
  of mites, 143-47
  morphological, 185-87
  of mosquitoes, 177-96
  of Ostrinia, 157
  physiological, 187-88
  of resistance, 177-85
Gengidae, 83
Geographical distribution, 124
Geographic races, 415
Geoica, 333
Geon latex, 278
Geophilids, 118
Geotaxis, 95-98, 100-4, 107, 292
Geotrupes, 97
Geotrupes sylvaticus, 102
Germanin, 205
Glands, 5
Glischrochilus quadrisignatus, 162
Glomeridae, 118
Glossina austeni, 210
Glossina brevipalpis, 210
Glossina fusca, 210
Glossina fuscipleuris, 210
Glossina longipalpis, 210-11
Glossina longipennis, 211
Glossina medicorum, 210
Glossina morsitans, 210-12, 201, 204
Glossina pallidipes, 204, 210-11
Glossina palpalis, 2, 201-3, 210, 213
Glossina submorsitans, 212
Glossina swynnertoni, 210
Glossina tabaniformis, 210
Glossina tachinoides, 202, 210
Glucose, 294-95, 466-67
Glugea fumiferanae, 275-76
Glutamic acid, 5, 295, 447-48, 451, 468-69
Glutamine, 447-48, 453, 468-69
Glycine, 295-96, 447-48, 468-69, 471
Glycylalanine, 451
Glyoxylic acid, 296
Gnathotrichus, 423
Gomphocerippus rufus, 99
Grain weevils, 242, 250
Graminella nigrifrons, 395
Granular formulations, 164
Granulosis, 273, 279
Graphium, 425
Grapholitha glycinivorella, 268
Gravity, 95-98, 100-1
Grayling, 105
Green bodies, 472
Gryllotalpa gryllotalpa, 101
Gryllus domesticus, 103
Guanine, 142
Gypsy moth, 268
  see also Porthetria dispar
Gyptol, 416

H

Habrobracon juglandis, see Bracon hebetor
Haematopinus eurysternus, 215
Haematopinus suis, 233
Hairs, irritating, 2-3
Hamamelistes, 442
Hamamelistes spinosus, 455
Hammett's rule, 43
Harpacticida, 125
Harpacticidae, 118
Harpegoxenus americanus, 361
Heel fly, 231
Heliothis virescens, 266
Heliothis zea, 168, 278
Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis, 50
Hemilepistus, 118
Hemimetabola, 67
Hemiptera, 69
  dorsal light reaction, 96
  orientation, 99-101
  phylogeny, 77-94
Hemipteriforma, 77
Hemolymph, 376-77
2-Heptanone, 351-52
Heteroecy, 312
Heterogeneity
  of populations, 160
Heteroptera
  metaphototaxis, 99
  muscles, 62, 69, 71, 73
  origin, 91-92
  saliva, 446
  venoms, 8
Heterosis, 182-83
Hexachlorocyclohexane, 270, 278
Hexenal, 295
Hexenol, 295
Hippeococcus, 310, 324
Histamine, 3, 9-11, 26, 30, 32
Histidine, 10, 447-48, 468-69
Hoja blanca disease, 385
Homaloscytina plana, 86
Homidium, 206-7
Homoptera, 62
  adaptations to ants, 307-12
  dispersal, 335
  as food of ants, 328-30
  fossils, 77, 82-90
  host finding, 335
  life cycle, 311-12
  morphology, 78-81
  mouth parts, 439
  mutualism with ants, 307-44
  natural control of, 336-37
  natural enemies, 312-18
  overwintering, 335
  phylogeny, 77-94
  transport by ants, 322-25
  trophobiotic organ, 310
  wing production, 310-11
Homoserine, 453-54, 468-69
Honey ant, 357
Honey bee
  communication, 108
  dance, 104, 108, 350
  ergonomics, 358
  and honeydew, 317, 327, 460
  nitrogen fixation, 476
  nosema, 267
  orientation, 95, 98, 103, 108-9
  stings, 6, 13-14
  toxicity of carbamates, 42
  venom, 8-12
  see also Apis mellifera
Honeydew, 448, 457
  and ants, 307-44, 460
  and bees, 460
  carbohydrate constituents, 464-67
  composition, 325-27
  definition, 460
  excretion, 442, 449-50, 460-64
  and fungus infection, 267
  miscellanous compounds, 471
  nitrogenous constituents, 468-71
  oligosaccharides, 457, 459, 466
  sugars, 465-66
Honey guide, 106
Hop mosaic, 379
Hormones, 289-90
Horogenes punctorius, 161
Host finding, 335
  plant resistance, 418, 461, 470
  plant selection, 439, 444, 446-47

resistance, 273-74
selection, 417-18
Hot springs, 124
House fly
and carbamates, 50-52
fumigation, 257
poisoning, 243
resistance, 182
respiration, 243
secretions, 1
Humidity
of ant nests, 359
and filature, 298
and flacherie, 297
and fumigation, 245, 250
and fungi as pathogens, 267-68
and silkworm rearing, 291
Humus, 121, 123
Hyalestes obsoletus, 392
Hyalophora cecropia, 290
Hyalopteroides, 442
Hyalopterus arundinis, 456
Hyalopterus pruni, 456, 461, 463
Hyaluronidase, 9-10
Hybrid corn, 159-60, 165-69
Hybridization
of mites, 143-47
of mosquitoes, 177, 188-93
of silkworm, 288
Hydrocorisae, 96-97
Hydrogen cyanide
determination, 249
fumigation, 255
toxicity, 240, 242-43
uptake, 241
Hydrogen sulfide, 119
Hydrophilus piceus, 102-3
Hydroporus, 96
Hydroxyproline, 468
5-Hydroxytryptamine, 10-11, 25, 30, 32
Hylastes ater, 417-18
Hylecoetus, 424
Hylecoetus dermestoides, 423
Hylecoetus lugubris, 423
Hylicidae, 85
Hylicidea, 81
Hylobius abietus, 416-17, 419
Hylotrupes bajulus, 417
Hylurgopinus rufipes, 427-28
Hylurgops glabratus, 417
Hylurgops palliatus, 418, 425
Hymenoptera
astrotaxis, 101, 107
learning, 106-7
muscles, 62, 67, 69-70, 73, 75
orientation, 97, 99-100
sting, 1, 4, 6
Hyperactivity
and stress, 19-21
Hyperparasite, 347
Hypocephalus armatus, 118
Hypochthonellidae, 83
Hypoderma bovis, 222, 227
Hypoderma lineatum, 216, 218, 222, 227
Hypopharynx, 78

I

Icerya purchasei, 466
Ichneumonidae, 460
Immunology, 200, 207-8
Impatientinum, 442
Inachis io, 99
Inazuma dorsalis, 385
Indoleacetic acid, 448, 471
3-Indoleacetonitrile, 471
Indolebutyric acid, 471
Indolepyruvic acid, 471
Infectious chlorosis, 398
Ingruinae, 90
Inositol, 471
Insect
burrowing, 117-18
of carrion, 121
of cattle droppings, 121
of decomposing wood, 121
flight muscles, 67-71
and honeydew, 460
of humus, 121
litter, 118
and mite dispersal, 148
orientation, 95-114
pleurosternal region, 59-67
soil-inhabitating, 115-36
thorax, 59-76
Insect control
use of pathogens, 265-86
Insecticide
carbamates, 39-58
microbial, 265
and mite predators, 148-49
residues, 265
and soil insects, 124
substitutes, 265
systemic, 215-38
and trypanosomiasis, 211-14
Insecticide resistance
cytogenetics, 182
DDT, 178-80
development of, 182-83
dieldrin, 177-78
genetics, 177-85
multiple, 180-82
population genetics, 182-85
Insect populations
and forest management, 428-31
Intersexes, 415
Invertase, 457-58
Ipidae, 419, 421
and blue stain, 424-27
and disease transmission, 427-28
Ips acuminatus, 426
Ips avulsus, 425
Ips calligraphus, 425
Ips confusus, 419-21
Ips curvidens, 103, 417
Ips emarginatus, 425
Ips grandicollis, 425-26
Ips integer, 425
Ips oregonis, 425
Ips pini, 420, 425-26
Ips ponderosae, 419
Ips sexdentatus, 418, 425-26
Ips typographus, 417-19
Iridodial, 351
Iridomyrmecin, 351
Iridomyrmex, 332, 346
Iridomyrmex detectus, 351
Iridomyrmex humilis
and Coccidae, 307, 321
iridomyrmecin, 351
and natural enemies, 312, 315-18
and Pseudoccidae, 307, 329
rhythms, 346
trail substance, 349
transport of Homoptera, 324
Iridomyrmex myrmecodiae, 332-33
Iridomyrmex pruinosus, 349, 351-52
Irrigation, 268
Ischiopodite, 61
Isodrin, 177
Isolan, 47, 51
Isoleucine, 451, 468-69, 477
Isopoda, 60, 63
Isoptera, 62, 67, 69
Itonididae, 148

J

Japanese beetle, 276
Jassidomorpha, 89
Joaria, 298
Julidae, 118
Juvenile hormone, 290

K

Kalotermes flavicollis, 102
Kalotermes minor, 241
Kappa particles, 472
Katapleuron, 61
Khapra beetle, 251, 256
Kinesthetic orientation, 107-8
Kinin, 11
Kotochalia junodi, 272, 276
Kyidris yaleogyna, 360

L

Labial glands, 353, 356
Labidus praedator, 352
Lachnidae, 442, 444
Lachnus grossus, 465
Lachnus hyalinus, 442
Lachnus muravensis, 465
Lachnus piceae, 441-42
Lachnus pichtae, 442, 445-57, 464-66
Lachnus pineti, 442
Lachnus roboris, 328, 441-42, 461, 465, 473
Laingiococcus painei, 332
Lampyris noctiluca, 102, 106-7
Larch sawfly, 272
Larinus nidificans, 465
Larval molt hormone, 290
Lasius, 307, 311-12, 320, 322-23, 325-26, 328-29, 334, 336-37, 347, 350, 356
Lasius flavus, 122, 314, 319, 322, 329-31, 333-34, 347, 358
Lasius fuliginosus, 323, 334, 349-50, 352
Lasius minutus, 347
Lasius niger, 308, 310, 312-14, 317, 319-23, 325, 328-29, 333-34
Lasius niger americanus, 312, 323, 333
Lasius speculiventris, 347
Leafhopper, 85-86
  beneficial effects of viruses, 395-96
  deleterious effects of viruses, 393-95
  enzymes, 459
  feeding, 396
  rearing, 452
  vectors of plant viruses, 369, 382-97
Leaf litter, 120
Leander, 24
Learning, 106
Lecanidae, 472
Lecanium hemicryphum, 465
Lecanium quercus, 465
Lecithin, 10
Lecithinase, 272
Leguminivora glycinivorella, 268
Leperisinus fraxini, 417
Lepidoptera, 62, 69-71, 99
Lepisma, 61, 64, 66-74
Lepisma saccharina, 67
Leptinotarsa decemlineata, 103-4, 278
Leptocoris trivittatus, 108
Leptographium, 425
Leptothorax, 328, 354, 356, 361
Leptura rubra, 417
Leucine, 447-48, 451, 468-69
Leucophaea, 68
Leucophaea maderae, 29, 31, 476
Leucophaea surinammensis, 60
Liburnia striatella, 393
Lice, 52
Light
  directional, 96
  dorsal reaction, 96-99
  intensity, 102
  optimal brightness, 103
  orientations, 96, 102-3
  photaxis, 96
  photoperiod, 104
  photopreferenda, 103
  polarized, 95, 97-98, 100, 109
  ultraviolet, 169
  ventral reaction, 96-99
Light trap, 169
Limenites camilla, 106-7
Limnophilus, 99
Limonene, 417
Linalol, 295
Linalyl acetate, 295
Lindane, 177, 215-16, 218-20, 233
Lindorus lophanthae, 315
Lineolic acid methyl ester, 417
Liometopum occidentale, 352
Liosomaphis, 442
Liosomaphis abietina, 448
Liriomyza langei, 403
Lithobius, 120
Litter insects, 115-16, 118, 120, 123
Liviidae, 87
Locust, 68-69, 95, 97, 102, 107
Locusta migratoria, 24, 59, 107
Locusta migratoria manilensis, 60
Lomidine, 205-6
Longistigma caryae, 441-42, 445
Lophyrus sertifer, 108
Lora, 78, 80
Lousiness
  in silk, 296
Lucilia caesar, 103
Lycaenidae, 309, 315
Lydella grisescens, 161
Lydella nigrita, 161
Lygaeidae, 99, 148
Lygaeus leucopterus, 99
Lygus communis, 275
Lygus oblineatus, 382
Lymantria monacha, 416, 418
Lymexylidae, 423-24
Lysine, 448, 468-69
Lysolecithin, 10

M

Machaerotidae, 84
Machilidae, 61
Macrocentrus gifuensis, 161
Macroglossa stellatarum, 105
Macropanesthia rhinocerus, 29
Macropsis fuscula, 382
Macrosiphoniella millifolii, 458
Macrosiphum, 310
Macrosiphum avenae, 459
Macrosiphum euphorbiae, 372, 379, 402, 445, 458, 475
Macrosiphum gei, 444-45
Macrosiphum geranicola, 378
Macrosiphum granarium, 376, 379-81
Macrosiphum rosae, 441, 456, 460
Macrosiphum sanborni, 441
Macrosiphum solanifolii, 372, 458, 475
Macrosiphum sonchi, 456-57
Macrosiphum tanaceti, 441
Macrosiphum weberi, 309
Macrosteles cristatus, 390
Macrosteles fascifrons, 376, 383-84, 388, 390-93
Macrosteles laevis, 389-90
Macrosteles viridigriseus, 390
Maculicoccis melaitensis, 332
Maize, see Corn
Maize amargo, 165
Maize rough dwarf, 385
Makhorka tip chlorosis, 397
Malacosoma disstria, 273
Malaria, 241
Malathion, 40, 143
Malic acid, 471
Malpighian tubules, 80, 442, 476
Maltose, 295
Man
  dissemination of mites, 144, 148
  and soil insects, 123-24
Mandibular gland, 5, 352, 354
Manna, 459-60, 464-65
Mannitol, 294, 452
Mannose, 294
Mantodea, 62, 69
Marano, 165
Margarodidae, 88

Masicera senilis, 161
Massospora cicadina, 275
Mating of ants, 346-47
Mealybugs, 369, 399-401, 452
Mechanical control, 169
Mecoptera, 64, 69, 99-100
Megaloptera, 68, 96, 99
Megalopyge lanata, 3
Megalopyge opercularis, 3
Megaponera, 354
Megaponera foetens, 354
Megoura viciae, 443, 449, 466, 474
Melanoplus differentialis, 403
Melaphis rhois, 458
Melarsen, 205
Melarsin oxide, 205
Melarsoprol, 205
Mel B, 205-6
Melezitose, 295, 326, 328, 464-67
Meliponinae, 107
Melittin, 10
Melolontha, 119
Melolontha hippocastani, 272
Melolontha melolontha, 50, 101, 104, 268
Mel W, 205-6
Membracidae, 77, 85, 90, 323, 329, 401, 404
Memory
  and orientation, 102
Menopon gallinae, 232-33
Menotaxis, 96, 101-2, 104, 105, 107
Mercury, 249
Merope, 64
Mesocerus marginatus, 99-100
Mesococcus asiatica, 88
Mesogereonidae, 87
Mesojassoides gigantea, 85
Mestor megistus, 9
Metabolism
  amino acids, 296
  of aphids, 473-77
  of carbamates, 47-52
  and diapause, 140
  of silkworm, 293-95
  and virus, 376, 395
Metageotaxis, 100
Metamidium, 206
Metamorphosis, 290
Metaphototaxis, 99, 100, 102, 107
Metaphycus helvolus, 315
Metaphycus luteolus, 316
Metaphycus stanleyi, 316
Metarrhizium anisopliae, 162, 277
Metataxis, 98-100
Methionine, 10, 477
Methionine sulfoxide, 451, 468-69
6-Methoxy benzoxazolinone, 168
Methoxychlor, 178
Methyl bromide
  detection, 258
  determination, 247-49
  effect on plants, 239, 245-46
  fumigation techniques, 253-59
  hazards, 243-44
  metabolism, 251-52
  residues, 251-52
  sorption by seeds, 250-51
  toxicity, 240-41, 252
Methyl carbamic acid ester, 39
d-Methyl glucoside, 295
Methyl heptenone, 351
Methyl isocyanate, 40
Methyl parahydroxybenzoate, 167-68
Metopeurum, 310
Mexican bean beetle, 52
Microbial control
  adjuvants, 278-79
  and chemicals, 277-78
  effectiveness, 265-68, 279-80
  environmental factors, 268-70
  and host habits, 274-75
  of Ostrinia, 162-63
  safety, 270-72
Microbial insecticides, 265-66, 270-72
Microbial pathogens
  and chemicals, 277-78
  combinations, 277
  effectiveness, 265-68, 279-80
  host resistance, 273-74
  persistence, 275-77
  virulence, 272-73
Microcaverns, 118
Microclimate, 268, 358-59
Microlophium evansii, 329
Microsporidia, 163, 267, 275-76
Micrutalis calva, 401
Milk
  and pesticides, 224, 228
Milky disease, 268, 276
Millipede, 118-20, 124-25
Mites
  food habits, 120
  predaceous, 120
  predators, 140
  soil, 118-20, 122, 124-25
  vectors of plant viruses, 369, 401, 404
  see also Phytophagous mites
Mode of action
  of carbamates, 39-58
Moisture
  and ant flights, 341
  and fumigation, 245, 250-51
  and mites, 141
  of soil, 119
  and soil insects, 118
Mole crickets, 117
Molting, 290, 370-71
Monacis bispinosa, 349, 352
Monarthrum fasciatum, 422
Monarthrum mali, 422
Monilia candida, 423
Monilia ferruginea, 426
Monomorium metoecus, 360
Moranyl, 205
Mormoniella vitripennis, 476
Morphology
  of aphid mouthparts, 439-42
  of mycangia, 421-23
  of stylets, 372-73
Mosquito
  allergic reactions, 12-13
  behavior, 185, 187, 189
  chlordane, 177
  chromosomes, 188, 190-93
  crossing experiments, 188-90
  cross-resistance, 177-78
  cytogenetics, 190-93
  DDT resistance, 178-81
  dieldrin resistance, 177-78
  eggs, 192
  endophily, 187
  exophily, 185, 187
  genetics, 177-96
  hybridization, 188-93
  multiple resistance, 180-82
  orientation, 103
  saliva, 9
  sex ratio, 187
  speciation, 188-93
  and systemic insecticides, 215-16
  vigour tolerance, 181-82
  zoophily, 187
Mouthparts
  of aphids, 439-42
  stylet penetration, 442-46
Mulberry culture, 287-88
Multiple resistance, 180-82
Musca autumnalis, 275
Musca domestica, 241
  and carbamates, 47
  orientation, 105
  and stress, 31
  telotaxis, 105
  toxemia, 275
Muscardine, 270, 296, 298
Muscle
  anapleuro trochantial, 71

dorsal longitudinal, 74-75
flight, 67-71
spinasternal, 67
subalar-coxal, 68-69
tergo-anapleural, 70-71
tergo-coxal, 68-69
tergo-sternal, 70
tergo-trochantinal, 69-70
Mutabilicoccus simmondsi, 332
Mutations, 271, 288-90
Mutualism, 423
ants and Homoptera, 307-44
definition, 307
specificity in, 331-35
Mycangia, 421-23, 428
Mycetocytes, 455, 472, 474
Mycetome, 393, 455, 471-73
Mycocepurus goeldii, 347
Myelophilus minor, 426
Myerslopiini, 83
Myrmecia, 346-47, 355-56
Myrmecia gulosa, 2
Myrmecia inquilina, 360
Myrmecia regularis, 346
Myrmeciinae, 360
Myrmecobosca mandibularis, 314
Myrmecophilous insects, 307
Myrmica, 104, 108, 331, 336-37, 350, 353-54
Myrmica rubra, 327, 348, 356-58
Myrmica ruginodis, 348
Myrmica scabrinodis, 357
Myrmicinae, 5, 349-50, 352, 360
Myzaphis, 442
Myzodes persicae, 442, 455-56
Myzomyia, 193
Myzus ascalonicus, 378-79
enzymes, 455
feeding, 450
mouthparts, 440
saliva, 447-48
Myzus cerasi, 458
Myzus circumflexus, 402, 465
Myzus circumflexus, see Neomyzus
Myzus persicae
alimentary canal, 441-42
artificial rearing, 453
enzymes, 455-56, 458
feeding, 443-45, 448-50
food uptake, 381
honeydew, 461-63, 466
microorganisms in, 457
mouthparts, 440-41, 443
nitrogen fixation, 474
saliva, 446
and TMV, 402-3
variability, 378
and virus transmission, 371, 374-79, 382-83

N

$NADPH_2$, 48-51
Naphthyl methylcarbamate, 40, 233
Natural control, 336-37
Natural enemies
and ants, 312-18, 335
N-Bromoacetamide, 40
n-Butylparahydroxy benzoate, 167
Neivamyrmex, 345
Nemastoma, 120
Nematocera, 74
Nematoda, 404
Nematodes
on Platyptilla, 275
soil fumigation, 258-59
vectors of plant viruses, 369, 404
Neobisium, 122
Neoceruraphis viburnicola, 458
Neodiprion sertifer, 108, 265, 274
Neodiprion swainei, 265-66, 272
Neomyzus circumflexus, 442, 445, 465, 468-69
Neorhizoecus coffeae, 319, 323
Neosymdobius annulatus, 459
Nephotettix apicalis, 382, 384
Nephotettix cincticeps, 382, 384-85, 393, 395
Nerves, 443-44
Nerve sheath, 41
Nervous activity
and stress, 23-24
Nest construction, 358-59
Neurohormones, 26-28
Neuroptera, 62, 64, 67, 315
Nicomiidae, 85
Nicotinamide, 424
Nicotine, 39, 41, 163, 245
Nipagin M, 168
Nitrogen economy, 472-77
Nodal line, 79-81, 83, 87
Nomamyrmex esenbecki, 352
Norepinephrine, 25, 29-32
Nosema, 267, 298
Nosema pyraustae, 163
Notiophilus, 120
Notonecta, 96
Nuclear polyhedrosis, 296-97
Nutrition
of aphids, 452-59
and diapause, 139-40
and honeydew, 460
of silkworm, 292-95, 297
and virus transmission, 381-82
Nymphalidae, 99
Nyssorhynchus, 190, 192-93

O

Oat dwarf tillering virus, 385
Oat rosette, 393-94
Oat sterile-dwarf virus, 385
Oat striate virus, 385
Ocelli, 79
Odonata, 4
dorsal light reaction, 96-97
local knowledge, 106
muscles, 64, 67, 69-70, 73-75
Odor trails, 349-51
Oecophylla, 307, 312, 314-15, 323, 325, 331-33, 335, 337, 347
Oecophylla longinoda, 311, 315, 317-19, 322-23, 325, 327-33, 335, 347, 357
Oecophylla smaragdina, 310, 315, 323, 331-33
Oestrus ovis, 225, 232
Oleoresin, 420-21
Olgamartynovia truncata, 82
Oligonychus praetensis, 141
Oligonychus punicae, 148
Oligosaccharides, 457-58, 467
Omophron limbatum, 101
Oncopeltus fasciatus, 446, 453
Onychiurus burmeistari, 117
Onychiurus tuberculatus, 117
Onychomyrmex hedleyi, 351
Operophtera brumata, 278
Ophiola flavopicta, 389
Ophionyssus natricis, 100
Ophiostoma, 425
Opiliones, 120
Orchestia cavimana, 125
Orconectes propinquus, 32
Orconectes virilis, 32
Oregama lanigera, 445
Organoleptic change, 228
Oribatei, 117
Oribatid mites, 118-20, 122-23
Oriental fruit fly, 239
Oriental rat flea, 233
Orientation
acoustic, 107
addition, 102
angle constancy, 99

in ants, 349-50
astronomical, 95
basic, 96-101
and biology, 103-4
chemical, 95, 107
common factors, 104
compass constancy, 101
complex, 108
definition, 95
directing mechanisms, 100-1
dorsal light reaction, 96-99
Drosophila, 95
gravity, 95-98, 100-1
honey bee, 95
of insects, 95-114
kinesthetic, 107-8
lateral phototaxis, 97
light, 95-97, 100, 102-3
local knowledge, 106
and memory, 102
menotactic, 95, 101-2, 104
modulation of bicomponents, 101
multiple factors, 104
object knowledge, 106
optimal size, 105-6
and photoperiod, 104
phylogeny, 106
polarized light, 95, 97-98, 100
positional, 95
reversion, 97, 102
setting mechanisms, 102-5
sign change, 102-4
of soil insects, 118
stimulus direction, 97
substitution, 97, 102
sun-compass, 346
and temperature, 103
turning tendency, 97
vector orientation, 109
ventral light reaction, 96-97, 99
vision of form, 105-6
Ornithodoros moubata, 220
Ornithonyssus sylviarum, 233
Ortheziidae, 472
Orthodichlorobenzene, 117
Orthoptera, 69, 75, 97, 99, 101-2
Orthotomicus proximus, 425
Oscinella frit, 106
Ostracoda, 118, 125
Ostrinia nubilalis
biological control, 161-63
biology, 155-58
bivoltinism, 156-57
and buds, 162
chemical control, 163-65
control, 161-69
and corn rots, 168-69
and cultural practices, 169-70
and DDT, 164
diapause, 157
diet, 167-68
diseases, 162-63
feeding habits, 158-59, 163, 167
generations, 156-60, 162, 166
genetics, 157
host plants, 158-60
ionizing radiation, 169
light traps, 169
losses, 160, 164
mechanical control, 169
nutrition, 167
oviposition, 158-59, 163, 165
parasite, 161
pathogens, 162
photoperiod, 157
physiology, 157
population statistics, 160
predators, 161-62
protozoa, 267
quarantines, 156
research, 155-76
sampling, 160
and sorghum, 168
spread, 156
sterility, 170
strains, 156-57
survival on corn, 159, 165
taxonomic status, 155
varietal resistance, 165-69
vitamins, 167
Otiorhynchus, 119
Oxycarenus hyalinipennis, 459

P

Pachycondyla harpax, 352
Pachypappa, 442
Palaeontina oolitica, 87
Palaeontinidae, 87
Panaphis juglandis, 473
Panolis flammea, 429
Panonychus citri
crosses, 143
dispersion, 148
life cycle, 137
and RH, 142
and temperature, 137, 142
virus diseases, 147
Panonychus ulmi
crosses, 143
and DDT, 149
diapause, 140-41
dispersion, 148
genetics, 143
nutrition, 142
and temperature, 137, 143
virus diseases, 147
Panorpa communis, 99-100
Panorpidae, 99
Pantothenic acid, 424
Papaipema nebris, 161
Paracletus cimiciformis, 334-35
Paraknighta magnifica, 91
Paralipsis mandibularis, 314
Paralysis, 8-9, 19-21
Paramecium, 472-73
Paraponera clavata, 352
Parasites
and ants, 313, 315-16
and honeydew, 460
and host development, 6
of Ostrinia, 161
social, 334
and viruses, 266, 269, 274
Parasitism
social, 359-61
Parastagmoptera, 105
Parathion, 181, 419
Paratrechina braueri, 310
Paratrechina longicornis, 349-50
Paravespula germanica, 101, 109
Paravespula vulgaris, 99
Paris green, 278
Pars intercerebralis, 22
Parthenogenesis, 139, 290, 347
Pathogens, 162, 168, 265-86
Pathology
and stress, 31
Pauropoda, 118, 120
Pauropsyllidae, 87
Pavan's gland, 349, 351
Pea aphid, see Acyrthosiphon pisum
Peach mosaic virus, 402
Pea-enation virus, 376, 379
Pebrine, 298
Pectinase, 458-59
Pediculus humanus, 215
Peloridiidae, 82, 89
Peloridoidea, 77, 79, 82
Pemphigidae, 472
Pemphigus betae, 268, 459
Penaeus, 60
Pentamidine, 205-6
Pentatrichopus fragaefolii, 402
Pentatrichopus tetrarhodus, 441-42
Peptone, 167
Peregrinus maidis, 386
Perezia fumiferanae, 275
Perezia pyraustae, 163
Periphyllus, 442
Periphyllus negundinis, 458
Periplaneta, 68-70

Periplaneta americana
and carbamates, 40-41
chemical stress, 31-35
corpora cardiaca, 21-24
pathology, 31
and physostigmine, 40-41
reproductive system, 30-31
rhythms, 31
stress, 19-31
Permaleurodes rotundatum, 88
Permaphidopseidae, 88, 91
Permaphidopsis sojanensis, 88
Permoscytina kansasensis, 86
Petrobia apicalis, 140-41, 148
Petrobia latens, 139-41
Phaeogenes nigridens, 161
Phaneroptera falcata, 99-100
Pharalis, 310
Pharmacology, 39-41
Phasmida, 95, 99-100
Phasmoidea, 69
Phausis splendidula, 102, 107
Pheidole, 319, 324, 332, 335
Pheidole fallax, 349
Pheidole morrisi, 353
Pheidole punctulata, 332
Phenidium, 206
Phenylalanine, 10, 296, 451, 468-69, 477
1-Phenyl-3-methyl-5-pyrazolyl dimethyl-carbamate, 41
Phenylthiourea, 181
Phenylurea, 181
Pheromones, 349-53
Philosamia cynthia ricini, 287
Phloeomyzus, 442
Phloeosinus bicolor, 417
Phloeosinus thujae, 417
Phorodon humuli, 379, 458
Phosphine, 240
3-Phosphohydroxypyruvic acid, 296
Phospholipase A, 10, 13
Photoperiod
and diapause, 139-41, 157
and orientation, 104
and Ostrinia, 157-59
Photopreferenda, 103
Phototaxis, 96-100, 102-4, 107, 109, 292
Phryxe caudata, 269
Phyllody, 390
Phylloxera, 442
Phylloxera vastatrix, 445
Phylloxera vitifolii, 445, 447-48
Phylloxeridae, 88, 442, 472
Phylogeny, 77-94, 106-7
Physiology
genetics of, 187-88
of mites, 141-43
responses to fumigants, 241-43
of stress, 19-38
Physostigma venenosum, 39
Physostigmine
hydrolysis, 42
pharmacology, 39-41
reaction with esterases, 43-44, 46-47
Phytodietus vulgaris, 7
Phytophagous mites
arrhenotoky, 138
ballooning, 148
body color, 143
and chemicals, 143
diapause, 139-41
dispersion, 144, 147-48
excretion, 142
genetics, 143-47
and insecticides, 148-49
life cycle, 137-39
mating, 138-39
moisture relation, 142
nutrition, 139-40, 142
and photoperiod, 139-40
physiology, 141-43
population increase, 142-43
predators, 148-49
resistance to acaricides, 138
sex ratio, 138-39
spermatheca, 138
spermatophore, 138
strains, 143-47
and temperature, 137, 139
and viruses, 147
Phytoseiidae, 140, 148
Pieridae, 99
Pieris brassicae, 25, 99, 273
Pieris rapae, 278
Pineapple wilt, 400
Pinene, 417-18
Pine processionary moth, 276
Pipecolic acid, 469
Piperonyl butoxide, 49, 51-52
Pipizella, 314
2-Pivalyl-1,3,indandione, 215
Plagiolepis, 354
Plagiolepis grassei, 360
Plagiolepis pygmaea, 360
Plagiolepis xene, 360
Planipennia, 99
Planococcoides njalensis, 322, 324, 330-32
Planococcus citri, 332, 466
Planococcus lilacinus, 310
Plant Galls, 447
Planthoppers
vectors of plant viruses, 382-97
Plants
effects of fumigants, 245-47
Plant sap, 449-52, 470-71
Plant virus, 147, 369-414
Platymeris rhadamanthus, 3-5, 9
Platypodidae, 419, 421
Platyptilla carduidactyla, 275
Plecoptera, 64, 69, 71
Pleometrosis, 347
Pleurosternal region, 59-67
Plusia gamma, 403
Plutella maculipennis, 430
Pogonomyrmex, 359
Pogonomyrmex badius, 351-52, 354-56
Poison, see Toxins; Venoms
Poison gland, 349, 351
Poisoning, 226-27
Polarized light, 95, 97-98, 100, 109
Polistes, 358
Polistes omissa, 11
Pollution, 124
Polyergus, 360
Polyethism, 331, 356-58
Polyhedra, 279
Polyhedrosis, 270-71, 273-74, 277, 296-98
Polyrachis, 324, 355
Ponera, 355
Ponerinae, 5, 325, 345-47, 349, 352, 360
Popilia japonica, 276
Population fluctuation, 273
Population genetics
of resistance, 182-85
Populations, 121-22, 160
Porthetria dispar, 268, 415-16
Potato leaf roll virus, 369, 371, 375-78, 383
Potato virus C, 378
Potato virus Y, 374, 379
Potato yellow dwarf, 385, 392
Precoxal suture, 64-65
Precoxopodite, 60-61
Predators
and ants, 312-14
evaluation, 161
and honeydew, 460
index, 161-62
of mites, 148-49
of Ostrinia, 161-62
in soil, 120, 125
vectors of virus, 266
Preferenda
of ants, 358-59

Pristiphora erichsonii, 272
Procercopidae, 82
Procercopoidea, 90
Prociphilus fraxini, 310
Prociphilus tessellatus, 457, 459, 466
Proformica nasuta, 355-56, 358
Progeotaxis, 100
Proline, 20, 468-69
Prophototaxis, 99-100, 107
Propionic aldehyde, 417
Propylea 14-punctata, 313
Propyl isobutyl ketone, 351
Prosbolidae, 80, 86, 90-91
Prosbolopsites tillyardi, 91
Prostigmine, 46
Protaxis, 98-101
Protease, 454-57
Prothidium, 206
Prothoracic gland, 290
Protochrysalis, 138
Protohomoptera, 78-83, 91
Protonymph, 137-38
Protoprosbole straeleni, 81
Protozoa, 473, 267-68, 274-75
Protozoology, 208-9
Protrama, 308
Protura, 117, 120
Pseudaletia unipuncta, 277
Pseudococcidae
  anal hairs, 310
  and ants, 307, 324, 328, 331
  honeydew production, 308
  hosts, 312
  natural enemies, 315
  wax, 310
Pseudococcus brevipes, 465-66, 468-69
Pseudococcus citri, 402, 466, 471, 474, 476
Pseudococcus fragilis, 316
Pseudococcus gahani, 316
Pseudococcus maritimus, 403
Pseudococcus njalensis, 400
Pseudo-curly top virus, 401
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 279
Pseudoscorpions, 122
Pseudostilpon, 120
Pseudotritia ardua, 120
Pseudovitelli, 472
Psocoptera, 69
Psylla mali, 278
Psyllaria, 83
Psyllidae, 87, 89, 472
Psyllina, 91
Psylloidea, 77-79, 87, 90-91
Pterocallis alni, 442
Pterocallis juglandis, 473
Pterocomma, 442
Pterocomma populae, 455-56
Pterocomma populi-foliae, 458
Pterocomma smithiae, 458
Pteronarcys, 64
Pteronidea ribesii, 99
Pterygota, 61, 63-64, 68-72, 74
Pulvinaria vitis, 466
Pupipara, 99
Pyrausta nubilalis, see Ostrinia nubilalis
Pyrausta salentialis, 157
Pyrethrins, 215
Pyrethrin synergists, 51
Pyrethrum, 21, 32
Pyridine-2-aldoxime methiodide
Pyridoxine, 424
Pyrolan, 41, 50-52
Pyrrolidone carboxlic acids, 471
Pyruvic acid, 296

Q

Quarantine, 156, 245
Queen substance, 353
Quinapyramine, 206-7

R

Radiation, 169
Raffinose, 295, 466-67
Rain, 309, 328
Rastroxoccus iceryoides, 332
Reduviidae, 148
Regurgitation, 355-56
Relative humidity, 119
Reoviruses, 387
Repletes, 356
Repugnatorial organs, 309
Residues
  on corn, 164
  of ethylene dibromide, 352
  of fumigants, 254-55
  of insecticides, 265
  of methyl bromide, 251-52
  in seeds, 251-52
Resin, 418
Resistance
  to carbamates, 51-52
  definition, 165
  to insecticides, 177-85
  to methyl bromide, 242
  to microbial pathogens, 273-74
  multiple, 180-82
  plants to Ostrinia, 165-69
  to silkworm diseases, 297
  vigour tolerance, 181
Respiration, 20, 242-43
Rhagonycha fulva, 99
Rhamnose, 294-95
Rhodesian sleeping sickness, 197, 201-6
Rhodnius, 290
Rhodnius prolixus, 29
Rhopalosiphoninus staphyleae, 441, 448-49
Rhopalosiphum fitchii, 379
Rhopalosiphum maidis, 168, 379, 458
Rhopalosiphum padi, 379-81, 455-56
Rhopalosiphum pseudo-brassicae, 381-82
Rhopalosiphum rhois, 458
Rhyacionia buoliana, 274
Rhynchota, 97
Rhythms, 29, 31, 34, 187
Ribitol, 471
Riboflavin, 424
Ribose, 294
Rice moth, 270
Rice stripe virus, 384-85
Rice stunt, 382, 384-88, 393, 395
Rice weevil, 242
Rickettsia, 272
RNA, 387-88
Ronnel
  development, 216-19, 222, 228-31
  for dog mites, 233
  for fleas, 233
  for human bots, 233
  metabolism, 224
  poisoning, 226-27
  recommendation, 231
  for sheep bots, 232
Rossomyrmex proformicarium, 361
Rotenone, 163-64, 221
Rubreserine, 42
Rubus stunt, 382
Ruelene, 224-25, 229-30, 231-32
Rugose leaf curl virus, 385
Ryania speciosa, 163

S

Saissetia, 335
Saissetia formicarii, 332
Saissetia nigra, 332
Saissetia oleae, 315-16, 466, 471
Saissetia zanzibarensis, 309, 315, 322-23, 329-33
Saliva, 446-48, 454
Salivary glands, 2, 4, 446
Salivary sheath, 373, 444, 446
Saltatoria, 99-100
Sampling, 116, 122, 160
Sarcophaga carnaria, 105, 120
Sarcophaga crassipalipis, 32

Sawfly, 265
Scaphytopius acutus, 390
Scarites terricola, 101
Schistocerca gregaria, 102
Schizaphis graminum, 446, 461, 464
Schizodryobius, 328
Schizolachnus, 442, 455
Schizolachnus orientalis, 445
Schizolachnus pineti, 442
Schizolachnus piniradiata, 458
Schizoneura lanigerum, 473
Schizoneura lanuginosa, 457, 465
Scolytus multistriatus, 269, 427-28
Scolytus scolytus, 428
Scolytus ventralis, 426
Screw-worm, 216, 218-20
Scutigerella immaculata, 118
Scymmus rubromaculatus, 313
Scymnus sordidus, 315
Scytinopteridae, 83, 89-91
Scytoneura elliptica, 83
Secretion, 1
  see also Venoms
Seeds, 247, 249-53
Selection
  and host resistance, 273
Sericin, 295, 298
Sericulture
  alluring matter, 291
  egg development, 289-90
  filature, 298
  hormones, 290-91
  mulberry culture, 287-88
  rearing, 291-92
  silk defects, 296
  silk secretion, 295-96
  silkworm diseases, 296-98
  silkworm nutrition, 292-95
  silkworm varieties, 288
Serine, 295-96, 447-48, 451, 468-69
Serology, 384, 389, 392-93, 399
Sevin
  carcinogenic action, 40
  for chicken mites, 233
  cholinesterase inhibition, 47
  metabolism, 48-50
  in milk, 49
  pharmocology, 40
  residues, 49
  resistance to, 51-52
  synergists, 51
Sex attractant, 170
Sex determination, 415
Sex ratio, 138, 187
Shaft louse, 232-33
Sialis, 62, 64, 96
Sialis lutaria, 99
Silk, 295-96
  see also Sericulture
Silk gland, 295-96
Silkworm, see Bombyx mori
Silviculture, 428-31
Sinus gland, 24
Sipha, 442
Siphlonurus, 64
Siphonella, 442
Siphonophora rosarum, 441-42
Sirex cyaneus, 428
Sirex noctilio, 428
Sitomyzus rhois, 458
Sitophilus granarius, 242-43
Sitophilus oryzae, 240
β-Sitosterol, 295
SKF-525A, 49
Sleeping sickness, see Trypanosomiasis
Sleeping sickness, 197
Sleepy sickness, 197
Smerinthus ocellatus, 103
Snails, 120
Social biology
  of ants, 345-68
Social parasitism, 356, 359-61
Sogata cubana, 385
Sogata orizicola, 385-86
Soil
  atmosphere, 119
  compactness and weevil disease, 270
  electrolytes, 120
  fauna, 116
  fertility, 123
  food chains, 120-21
  formation, 115
  fumigation, 246, 258-59
  humus, 429
  insects, 115-36
  moisture, 429
  organic matter, 121
  pollution, 124
  pore spaces, 119
  properties, 123
  temperature, 119
  water, 119
Soil arthropods
  biological groups, 117-19
  communities, 122
  distribution, 124
  euedaphic, 115
  extraction, 116
  and fertilizers, 123, 429-30
  and fire, 123
  and flooding, 119
  hemiedaphic, 115
  identification, 117-22
  and insecticides, 124
  and man, 123
  origin, 125
  populations, 121-22
  predaceous, 120-24
  sampling, 116
  and soil fertility, 123
  and soil types, 123
  study of, 116-17
Solenopsis, 324, 354
Solenopsis geminata, 319, 324, 349
Solenopsis saevissima, 349-50, 352
Solenopsis saevissima richteri, 2, 5, 11
Solenopsis xyloni, 349
Sooty mold, 309, 322
Sorbitol, 294, 452, 471
Sorbose, 294
Sowbugs, 119
Speciation
  of mosquitoes, 177, 188-93
Sperm, 138-47
Spermatheca, 346
Spermatophore, 118, 138
Sphecidae, 106
Sphecius speciosus, 7
Spicaria, 298
Spicaria rileyi, 268
Spider, 7
Spider mite bionomics, 137-54
Spilostethus equestris, 99
Spinach yellows, 378
Spine, 3
Spinisotoma, 117
Spondylis buprestoides, 417
Spotted alfalfa aphid, 278
Spotted wilt virus, 397-98, 402
Spruce budworm, 7, 267
Stable flies, 219-21
Starvation, 99
Steatococcus samaraius, 332
Stegobium paniceum, 477
Stenepteryx hirundinis, 99
Stenobothrus, 24
Stenodema calcaratum, 448
Stereum sanguinolentum, 428
Sterility, 170
Sternorrhyncha, 80, 83, 87-89, 91
Sternum, 61-63
Sterols, 294
Stethorus, 148
Stick insects, 95, 99
Stictococcidae, 331
Stictococcus sjoestedti, 331, 333
Stimuli, 95
Sting, 1-3, 349
Stolbur virus, 392
Stomaphis quercus, 323
Stomoxys calcitrans, 219
Streptomyces, 297

Stress, 19-38, 226
Stridulation, 354
Structure
of carbamates, 41-42
Strumigenys, 120
Stylets, 369, 371-75, 440-46
Stylophore, 142
Subalar-coxal muscles, 60, 68-69
Subalare, 60, 65, 67-68, 72
Subcoxa, 59-60, 63, 67, 70
Succession
in decomposing wood, 121
in litter, 122
of soil insects, 123
Sugar
in honeydew, 465-67
Sugar beet curly top, 382-83
Sugar beet weevil, 278
Sulfuryl fluoride, 241, 253
Sun-compass, 346
Suramin, 205
Swollen shoot, 399-400
Symbiosis, 415, 421, 423
Symbiotes, 472-77
Symbiotic organs, 472
Symphyla, 118, 122
Sympiesis viridula, 161
Symydobius, 442
Synergism, 51
Syrphidae, 74, 148, 313-14, 318
Systematics, 371-72
Systemic insecticides
for animal pests, 215-38
dermal, 221-22
development, 215-17
field evaluation, 228-30
field trials, 222-23
metabolism, 223-25
screening, 217-21
toxicology, 225-28
treatment with, 230-31

T

Tachycines asynamorus, 59
Talitrus saltator, 104
Talitrus silvaticus, 122
Tapinoma, 108
Tapinoma nigerrimum, 351
Tapinoma sessile, 351-52
Tardigrada, 118
Tarnished plant bug, 403
Taurine, 468
Taxis
astrotaxis, 96, 101-2, 104
basotaxis, 96-101
classification, 95-96
mechanisms, 95-96
menotaxis, 96, 101-2, 104
metataxis, 98-100
phylogeny, 106-7
protaxis, 98-100
setting mechanisms, 102-5
of silkworm, 292
telotaxis, 105
Teleutomyrmex schneideri, 360
Teliochrysalis, 138-39
Telotaxis, 105
Temperature
and ant flights, 346
in ant nests, 359
and aphid excretion, 463, 467
and diapause, 139-41
and flacherie, 297
and fumigation, 240, 245
and mite life cycles, 137
and mite outbreaks, 142
and orientation, 103
and Ostrinia, 156-57, 159
and pathogens, 268
and silkworm rearing, 289, 291
of soil, 119
and virus transmission, 376
Tenebrio molitor, 24-25, 108, 476
Tenebroides mauritanicus, 242
Tenthredinidae, 99
Tenthredo arcuatus, 99-100
Tentorium, 78, 80
Tenuipalpidae, 140
Termites, 345
Tergo-anapleural muscles, 70-71
Tergo-coxal muscles, 68-69, 72
Tergo-trochantinal muscles, 69-70
Termite, 97, 118, 124, 241
Terpinyl acetate, 295
Tetracnemus pretiosus, 316
Tetraethylpyrophosphate, 26, 33
Tetramethylpyrophosphate, 33
Tetramorium, 334
Tetramorium caespitum, 334, 360
Tetraneura, 333
Tetraneurini, 310
Tetranychidae, 137-54
Tetranychus, 140
Tetranychus atlanticus, 147
Tetranychus cinnabarinus
body color, 143
crosses, 138-39, 143-44
and DDT, 149
disease, 147
dispersion, 148
sex ratio, 139
strains, 144-47
and temperature, 137
water loss, 142
Tetranychus desertorum, 137, 142-43
Tetranychus gloveri, 142
Tetranychus hydrangeae, 144
Tetranychus lobosus, 139, 143
Tetranychus mcdanieli, 141, 143
Tetranychus pacificus, 143
Tetranychus telarius
body color, 143
crosses, 138-39, 143
and DDT, 149
diapause, 142
disease, 147
fertilization and RH, 142
malathion resistance, 143
nutrition, 142
parthenogenesis, 139
sex ratio, 139
strains, 143-47
Tetranychus tumidus, 142
Tetranychus urticae, 140-41
Tettigarcta, 80-81, 86
Tettigarctidae, 86-87
Tettigonioidea, 99
Thaumetopoea pityocampa, 269, 276
Thelaxes, 442
Thelytoky, 347-48
Theridion tepidariorum, 7
Therioaphis maculata, 278, 446-47, 461-64, 466-71
Therioaphis tilia, 466
Thiamin, 424
Thomasiniellula populicola, 458
Thorax, 59-76
Threonine, 448, 451, 468-69, 477
Thrips
vectors of plant viruses, 369, 397-98
Thrips tabaci, 397
Thysanoptera, 75, 148
Thysanura, 60-64, 72
Tibicinidae, 86
Tick paralysis, 8
Ticks, 8, 219-21
Tipula maxima, 121
Tipula paludosa, 270
Tissue culture, 404
Tobacco budworm, 266
Tobacco leaf curl virus, 398
Tobacco mosaic, 382, 402-4
Tobacco yellow-net virus, 398
Tolerance, 165-66
Tomato bronzing virus, 398
Tomato spotted wilt virus, 397-98, 402
Torsalo, 233

Toxicity
of carbamates, 41-42
Toxin, 1-18
of Bacillus thuringiensis, 266, 274, 280
leafhopper, 397
of mealybugs, 400-1
see also Venoms
Toxoptera graminum, 378, 446, 461, 463-64, 471
Trabutina mannifera, 465
Trail substances, 349
Trama, 333
Tranaphis, 442
Transmission
acquisition and virus, 391-92
of ambrosia fungi, 421-23
circulatory, 369, 371, 375-78, 383-84
external, 370
forest tree diseases, 427-28
internal, 370
of plant viruses, 369-414
propagative, 369, 375-78, 384-86
stylet-borne, 369, 371-75
variation in aphid, 378-81
Traps, light, 169
Treehoppers, 369, 401
Trehalose, 294, 465
Trialeurodes vaporariorum, 403
Triassoaphis cubitus, 88
Tribolium, 477
Tribolium confusum, 240
Trichoplusia ni, 268
Trichoptera, 69, 99
Trichosporium, 423
Trichosporium symbioticum, 426
Trichosporium tingens, 426
Trifidella perfecta, 84
Trioxys, 314
Triozidae, 87
Trochantin, 64-67
Trogoderma granarium, 251, 256
Trogulids, 120
Troncopleure, 60
Trophic eggs, 356
Trophobiotic organ, 310
Trypanosoma brucei, 197, 201, 204, 207-8
Trypanosoma congolense, 204
Trypanosoma dimorphon, 204, 209
Trypanosoma evansi, 204
Trypanosoma gambiense, 197, 199, 201-6, 208-9
Trypanosoma lewisi, 208
Trypanosoma montgomeryi, 209
Trypanosoma nanum, 209
Trypanosoma pecorum, 209
Trypanosoma rhodesiense, 197, 201-6, 208-9
Trypanosoma simiae, 209
Trypanosoma suis, 209
Trypanosoma vivax, 204, 208
Trypanosomes
brucei group, 197, 208-9
congolense group, 197, 204, 209
vivax group, 197, 204
Trypanosomiasis
animal, 197, 204, 206-7
animal reservoirs, 203-4
chemotherapy, 200, 205-6
control, 198-99, 200
entomology, 200, 210-13
epidemiology, 199-204
history, 197-98
human, 197, 205-6
immunology, 200, 207-8
pathology, 200, 204-5
protozoology, 200, 208-9
research, 198-200
Tryparsamide, 205
Trypodendron, 423, 426
Trypodendron domesticum, 422
Trypodendron lineatum, 418, 422
Trypodendron signatum, 422
Tryptophan, 448, 468-69
Tsetse flies, 197-214
Tuberculariella ips, 426
Tuberolachnus salignus, 326-27
feeding, 443, 445, 449-50
filter chamber, 442
honeydew, 461-64, 466-67, 469, 475
mouthparts, 440
Tubocurarine, 41
Tullgren method, 116
Turning tendency, 96-97
Turpentine, 418
Typhlodromus, 140
Tyrosine, 10, 295-96, 448, 468-69, 477

U

Ultraviolet light, 169
Urethane, 40
Urocerus gigas, 428
Urticaria, 3
Urticating hairs, 3

V

Valine, 447-48, 451, 468-69, 477
Vanessa atalanta, 102
Vanessa cardui, 270
Vanessa urticae, 103
Velia, 97
Velia caprai, 99-101, 104
Veliidae, 99
Venom, 1-18
allergic reactions, 12-14
of bees, 9-12, 14
chemical nature, 3-4
insecticidal action, 5-6
invertebrate responses, 4-7
paralyzing, 6-7
physiological effects, 3-4
properties, 3-4
vertebrate responses, 8-9
of wasps, 9-12, 14
Ventropleurite, 65, 67
Veromessor, 346
Vespa crabro, 11
Vespa vulgaris, 11
Vespidae, 99, 106
Vespula arenaria arenaria, 6
Virulence
of microbial pathogens, 272-73
Virus
acquisition, 391
arthropod-borne, 369
aster yellows virus, 377-78, 382-83, 393, 395-96
Australian big-bud, 392
and bacteria, 277
barley yellow dwarf, 376, 378-80
beet yellow net, 376
beet yellows, 371, 378
black-streaked dwarf, 385
cabbage virus B, 379
cauliflower mosaic, 371, 382
cherry buckskin, 390
cherry mottle leaf, 402
citrus wound-tumor, 382-87, 392-93
clover club leaf, 384
clover phyllody, 390-91
combinations of, 277
corn mosaic, 386
corn stunt, 390, 395
cross-infection, 270
cucumber mosaic, 379, 381
curly top, 382-83
currant reversion, 401
ECHO, 387
effectiveness, 266-67, 269, 279
effects on insects, 393-96
evolution, 396, 399
fig mosaic, 402
filaree red leaf, 379
granulosis, 279
hojo blanca, 385

hop mosaic, 379
and host habits, 274
host resistance, 273
and humidity, 268
incubation period, 377, 397
infectious chlorosis, 398
interrelationships, 392
iridescent, 270
latent, 270
loss of transmissibility, 391
maize rough dwarf, 385
as microbial insecticides, 265
and mites, 147
morphology of, 386-88
movements, 375, 380, 391
multiplication, 369, 375-78, 384-86, 391
mutations, 271
oat dwarf tillering, 385
oat rosette, 393-94
oat sterile-dwarf, 385
oat striate, 385
origin of, 395-96
peach mosaic, 402
pea-enation, 376, 379
persistence, 266, 276
pineapple wilt, 400
plant, 369, 414
polyhedrosis, 270-71, 273
potato leaf roll, 369, 371, 375-78, 383
potato virus C, 378
potato virus Y, 374, 379
potato yellow dwarf, 385, 392
propagative, 371
pseudo-curly top, 401
resistance, 273
rice stripe, 384-85
rice stunt, 384-88, 393, 395
rubus stunt, 382
rugose leaf curl, 385
safety, 270
and sawfly control, 265-66
serology, 392
of silkworms, 296-98
slow action, 266
spinach yellows, 378
spotted wilt, 397-98, 402
spread, 266, 274
stolbur, 392
strains, 272, 380, 388-91
swollen shoot, 399-400
and temperature, 268
tobacco leaf-curl, 398
tobacco mosaic, 382, 402-4
tobacco yellow-net, 398
tomato bronzing, 398
tomato spotted wilt, 397-98, 402
transmission of plant, 369-414, 439, 446
vector-latent, 371
virulence, 265, 272-73
wheat spot mosaic, 402
wheat streak mosaic, 402
wheat striate virus, 385
wound tumor, 382-88
zakuklivanie, 393, 394
Vision, 96, 105-6
see also Orientation
Vitamins, 167, 252, 325, 423-24, 470, 476-77
Viteus vitifolii, 447-48 455
Voltinism, 156-58, 289

W

Wasp
learning, 106
sting, 6
venom, 8-12, 14
Water, 118-19
Wattle bagworm, 272, 276
Wax, 309
West Indian fruitfly, 245
Wheat spot mosaic, 402
Wheat streak mosaic, 402
Wheat striate virus, 385
Whiteflies, 369, 398-99
Wildlife, 234
Wind, 102, 156-57, 319
Wing production, 310-11
Wing venation, 79, 81
Winterbottom's sign, 197
Wood insect, 115, 121
Wound tumor virus, 382-88, 392

X

Xenopsylla cheopis, 233
X-ray, 170, 185-86
Xyleboridae, 424
Xyleborini, 423
Xyleborus, 424, 426
Xyleborus andamanensis, 423
Xyleborus dispar, 422-23
Xyleborus fornicatus, 423
Xyleborus germanus, 422-23
Xyleborus mascarensis, 423
Xyleborus morstatti, 422
Xyleborus saxeseni, 422-23
Xyleborus velatus, 423
Xylococinae, 88
Xylose, 294
Xyloterinus politus, 422

Y

Yanga, 83
Yeast
and aphids, 472-73
and bark beetles, 421, 423-26
Yellow fever, 188-89

Z

Zakuklivanie, 393-94
Zectran, 41
Zein, 167
Zoophily, 187
Zootermopsis nevadensis, 107
Zoraptera, 124

CUMULATIVE INDEX
VOLUMES 4-8

INDEX OF CONTRIBUTING AUTHORS

A

Andrewartha, H. G., 5: 219
Auclair, J. L., 8: 439

B

Baerends, G. P., 4: 207
Barnes, M. M., 4: 343
Beard, R. L., 8: 1
Beirne, B. P., 7: 387
Birch, L. C., 5: 219
Boettiger, E. G., 5: 1
Boudreaux, H. B., 8: 137
Brindley, T. A., 8: 155
Brown, A. W. A., 5: 301
Brown, W. J., 4: 77
Buck, J., 7: 27
Burgdorfer, W., 6: 391
Burnett, T., 4: 235
Bushland, R. C., 8: 215
Butenandt, A., 4: 39

C

Cameron, J. W. MacB., 8: 265
Carman, G. E., 5: 353
Carter, W., 6: 347
Casida, J. E., 8: 39
Chamberlain, R. W., 6: 371
Christenson, L. D., 5: 171
Cloudsley-Thompson, J. L., 7: 199
Counce, S. J., 6: 295
Courshee, R. J., 5: 327
Craig, H., 5: 53
Craig, R., 7: 437
Cromartie, R. I. T., 4: 59
Crowson, R. A., 5: 111
Cunha, A. B. da, 5: 85

D

Davidson, G., 8: 177
Day, M. F., 4: 17
Dicke, F. F., 8: 155
Doutt, R. L., 4: 161
Drummond, R. O., 8: 215

E

Edwards, G. A., 5: 17
Eisner, T., 7: 107
Evans, J. W., 8: 77

F

Foote, R. R., 5: 171
Francke-Grosmann, H., 8: 415
Franz, J. M., 6: 183
Fukuto, T. R., 6: 313

G

Gordon, H. T., 6: 27
Grace, T. D. C., 4: 17
Grosch, D. S., 7: 81
Gunn, D. L., 5: 279

H

Hagen, K. S., 7: 289
Harker, J. E., 6: 131
Harvey, W. R., 7: 57
Hawking, F., 6: 413
Hayes, W. J., Jr., 5: 379
Hocking, B., 5: 135
Holling, C. S., 6: 163
Hopkins, T. L., 6: 333
Hoskins, W. M., 7: 437
House, H. L., 6: 13
Huffaker, C. B., 4: 251

J

Jander, R., 8: 95
Jellison, W. L., 4: 389
Jeppson, L. R., 5: 353

K

Karlson, P., 4: 39
Kennedy, J. S., 4: 139
Kerr, W. E., 7: 157
Kettle, D. S., 7: 401
Kettlewell, H. B. D., 6: 245
Kühnelt, W., 8: 115

L

Lange, W. H., Jr., 4: 363
Lewis, S. E., 4: 303
Linsley, E. G., 4: 99
Lubatti, O. F., 8: 239

M

McGregor, S. E., 5: 265
Macan, T. T., 7: 261
Maramorosch, K., 8: 369
Martynova, O., 6: 285
Mason, G. F., 8: 177
Matsuda, R., 8: 59
Mattingly, P. F., 7: 419
Messenger, P. S., 4: 183
Mittelstaedt, H., 7: 177
Morris, R. F., 5: 243

N

Nagasawa, S., 4: 319

P

Page, A. B. P., 8: 239
Philip, C. B., 6: 391

R

Radeleff, R. D., 8: 215
Remington, C. L., 6: 1
Remington, J. E., 6: 1
Richards, O. W., 6: 147
Roan, C. C., 6: 333
Roth, L. M., 7: 107
Rudinsky, J. A., 7: 327
Russell, P. F., 4: 415

S

Sacktor, B., 6: 103
Salt, R. W., 6: 55
Sasa, M., 6: 221
Schmitt, J. B., 7: 137
Schneider, F., 7: 223
Shuel, R. W., 7: 481
Smith, J. N., 7: 465
Smith, S. G., 5: 69
Stern, V. M., 7: 367
Sternburg, J., 8: 19
Strickland, A. H., 6: 201
Stroyan, H. L. G., 4: 139
Sudia, W. D., 6: 371
Suomalainen, E., 7: 349

T

Tanada, Y., 4: 277
Thorsteinson, A. J., 5: 193
Todd, F. E., 5: 265
Townsend, G. F., 7: 481

V

van den Bosch, R., 7: 367
Van der Kloot, W. G., 5: 35

W

Watt, K. E. F., 7: 243
Way, M. J., 8: 307
Weesner, F. M., 5: 153
Weyer, F., 5: 405
Wigglesworth, V. B., 2: 37; 4: 1
Wilde, J. de, 7: 1
Willett, K. C., 8: 197
Wilson, E. O., 8: 345
Winteringham, F. P. W., 4: 1
Woolley, T. A., 6: 263
Worms, M., 6: 413
Wyatt, G. R., 6: 75

Y

Yokoyama, T., 8: 287

INDEX OF CHAPTER TITLES
VOLUMES 4-8

ACARACIDES
(see Insecticides)
AGRICULTURAL ENTOMOLOGY
Deciduous Fruit Insects and Their Control — M. M. Barnes — 4: 343-62
Seed Treatment as a Method of Insect Control — W. H. Lange, Jr. — 4: 363-88
The Biological Background of Locust Control — D. L. Gunn — 5: 279-300
Citrus Insects and Mites — L. R. Jeppson, G. E. Carman — 5: 353-78
Sampling Crop Pests and Their Hosts — A. H. Strickland — 6: 201-20
The Integration of Chemical and Biological Control of Arthropod Pests — R. van den Bosch, V. M. Stern — 7: 367-86
Significant Developments in European Corn Borer Research — T. A. Brindley, F. F. Dicke — 8: 155-76
APICULTURE
The Use of Honey Bees in the Production of Crops — F. E. Todd, S. E. McGregor — 5: 265-78
Some Recent Advances in Apicultural Research — G. F. Townsend, R. W. Shuel — 7: 481-500
APPLICATION OF INSECTICIDES
Some Aspects of the Application of Insecticides — R. J. Courshee — 5: 327-52
Fumigation of Insects — A. B. P. Page, O. F. Lubatti — 8: 239-64
BEHAVIOR
Insect Orientation — R. Jander — 8: 95-114
Ethological Studies of Insect Behavior — G. P. Baerends — 4: 207-34
Diurnal Rhythms — J. E. Harker — 6: 131-46
Dispersal and Migration — F. Schneider — 7: 223-42
Chemical Defenses of Arthropods — L. M. Roth, T. Eisner — 7: 107-36
Control Systems of Orientation in Insects — H. Mittelstaedt — 7: 177-98
Mosquito Behavior in Relation to Disease Eradication Programmes — P. F. Mattingly — 7: 419-36
BIOLOGICAL CONTROL
(see also Microbial Control)
Biological Control of Weeds with Insects — C. B. Huffaker — 4: 251-76
Microbial Control of Insect Pests — Y. Tanada — 4: 277-302
Biological Control of Pest Insects in Europe — J. M. Franz — 6: 183-200
The Integration of Chemical and Biological Control of Arthropod Pests — R. van den Bosch, V. M. Stern — 7: 367-86
Trends in Applied Biological Control of Insects — B. P. Beirne — 7: 387-400

Factors Affecting the Use of Microbial Pathogens in Insect Control	J. W. MacB. Cameron	8: 265-86
BIONOMICS		
Ecology of Cerambycidae	E. G. Linsley	4: 99-138
Biology of Aphids	J. S. Kennedy, H. L. G. Stroyan	4: 139-60
The Biology of Parasitic Hymenoptera	R. L. Doutt	4: 161-82
Evolution and Biology of the Termites	F. M. Weesner	5: 153-70
Biology of Fruit Flies	L. D. Christenson, R. Foote	5: 171-92
Biology of Chiggers	M. Sasa	6: 221-44
The Bionomics and Control of Culicoides and Leptoconops (Diptera, Ceratopogonidae = Heleidae)	D. S. Kettle	7: 401-18
Ecology of Scolytidae	J. A. Rudinsky	7: 327-48
Ecology of Aquatic Insects	T. T. Macan	7: 261-88
Biology and Ecology of Predaceous Coccinellidae	K. S. Hagen	7: 289-326
Soil-Inhabiting Arthropoda	W. Kühnelt	8: 115-36
Biological Aspects of Some Phytophagous Mites	H. B. Boudreaux	8: 137-54
Mutualism Between Ants and Honeydew-Producing Homoptera	M. J. Way	8: 307-44
The Social Biology of Ants	E. O. Wilson	8: 345-68
ECOLOGY		
(see also Biology, Population Ecology, and Behavior)		
Bioclimatic Studies with Insects	P. S. Messenger	4: 183-206
Host Selection in Phytophagous Insects	A. J. Thorsteinson	5: 193-218
Darwin's Contributions to Entomology	J. E. Remington, C. L. Remington	6: 1-12
Photoperiodism in Insects and Mites	J. de Wilde	7: 1-26
Microclimates and the Distribution of Terrestrial Arthropods	J. L. Cloudsley-Thompson	7: 199-222
Dispersal and Migration	F. Schneider	7: 223-42
Mutualism Between Ants and Honeydew-Producing Homoptera	M. J. Way	8: 307-44
ERADICATION		
(see Quarantine)		
EVOLUTION		
(see Systematics)		
FOREST ENTOMOLOGY		
Ecology of Scolytidae	J. A. Rudinsky	7: 327-48
Some New Aspects in Forest Entomology	H. Francke-Grosmann	8: 415-38
GENETICS		
Cytogenetics of Insects	S. G. Smith	5: 69-84
Chromosomal Variation and Adaptation in Insects	A. B. da Cunha	5: 85-110
Entomological Aspects of Radiation as Related to Genetics and Physiology	D. S. Grosch	7: 81-106
Genetics of Sex Determination	W. E. Kerr	7: 157-76
Genetics of Mosquitoes	G. Davidson, F. Mason	8: 177-96
INSECTICIDES		
(see also Toxicology)		
Biological Assay of Insecticide Residues	S. Nagasawa	4: 319-42
Pesticides in Relation to Public Health	W. J. Hayes, Jr.	5: 379-404
The Chemistry of Organic Insecticides	T. R. Fukuto	6: 313-32
Mode of Action of Carbamates	J. E. Casida	8: 39-58
INSECT VECTORS OF PLANT PATHOGENS		
Ecological Aspects of Plant Virus Transmissions	W. Carter	6: 347-70
Arthropod Transmission of Plant Viruses	K. Maramorosch	8: 369-414
MEDICAL AND VETERINARY ENTOMOLOGY		
Fleas and Disease	W. L. Jellison	4: 389-414
Insects and Epidemiology of Malaria	P. F. Russell	4: 415-34
Northern Biting Flies	B. Hocking	5: 135-52
Biological Relationships Between Lice (Anoplura) and Microbial Agents	F. Weyer	5: 405-20

Biology of Chiggers	M. Sasa	6: 221-44
Mechanism of Transmission of Viruses by Mosquitoes	R. W. Chamberlain, W. D. Sudia	6: 371-90
Arthropod Vectors as Reservoirs of Microbial Disease Agents	C. B. Philip, W. Burgdorfer	6: 391-412
Transmission of Filarioid Nematodes	F. Hawking, M. Worms	6: 413-32
The Bionomics and Control of Culicoides and Leptoconops (Diptera, Ceratopogonidae = Heleidae)	D. S. Kettle	7: 401-18
Mosquito Behaviour in Relation to Disease Eradication Programmes	P. F. Mattingly	7: 419-36
Insect Toxins and Venoms	R. L. Beard	8: 1-18
Trypanosomiasis and the Tsetse Fly Problem in Africa	K. C. Willett	8: 197-214
Development of Systemic Insecticides for Pests of Animals in the United States	R. C. Bushland, R. D. Radeleff, R. O. Drummond	8: 215-38
MICROBIAL CONTROL		
(see Biological Control)		
Microbial Control of Insect Pests	Y. Tanada	4: 277-302
Factors Affecting the Use of Microbial Pathogens in Insect Control	J. W. MacB. Cameron	8: 265-86
MODE OF ACTION OF INSECTICIDES		
(see Toxicology)		
On the Mode of Action of Insecticides	F. P. W. Winteringham, S. E. Lewis	4: 303-18
Mode of Action of Insecticides	C. C. Roan, T. L. Hopkins	6: 333-46
MORPHOLOGY		
Insect Blood Cells	V. B. Wigglesworth	4: 1-16
Insect Micromorphology	G. A. Edwards	5: 17-34
The Analysis of Insect Embryogenesis	S. J. Counce	6: 295-312
The Comparative Anatomy of the Insect Nervous System	J. B. Schmitt	7: 137-56
Some Evolutionary Aspects of the Insect Thorax	R. Matsuda	8: 59-76
NUTRITION		
Insect Nutrition	H. L. House	6: 13-26
Nutritional Factors in Insect Resistance to Chemicals	H. T. Gordon	6: 27-54
Aphid Feeding and Nutrition	J. L. Auclair	8: 439-90
PALEOENTOMOLOGY		
Paleoentomology	O. Martynova	6: 285-94
PHYSIOLOGY		
Culture of Insect Tissues	M. F. Day, T. D. C. Grace	4: 17-38
Pheromones (Ectohormones) in Insects	P. Karlson, A. Butenandt	4: 39-58
Insect Pigments	R. I. T. Cromartie	4: 59-76
Insect Flight Muscles and their Basic Physiology	E. G. Boettiger	5: 1-16
Neurosecretion in Insects	W. G. Van der Kloot	5: 35-52
The Physiology of Excretion in the Insect	R. Craig	5: 53-68
Principles of Insect Cold-Hardiness	R. W. Salt	6: 55-74
The Biochemistry of Insect Hemolymph	G. R. Wyatt	6: 75-102
The Role of Mitochondria in Respiratory Metabolism of Flight Muscle	B. Sacktor	6: 103-30
Photoperiodism in Insects and Mites	J. de Wilde	7: 1-26
Some Physical Aspects of Insect Respiration	J. Buck	7: 27-56
Metabolic Aspects of Insect Diapause	W. R. Harvey	7: 57-80
Entomological Aspects of Radiation as Related to Genetics and Physiology	D. S. Grosch	7: 81-106
Chemical Defenses of Arthropods	L. M. Roth, T. Eisner	7: 107-36
Control Systems of Orientation in Insects	H. Mittelstaedt	7: 177-98
Insect Toxins and Venoms	R. L. Beard	8: 1-18
Autointoxication and Some Stress Phenomena	J. Sternburg	8: 19-38
Insect Orientation	R. Jander	8: 95-114

POLLINATION		
(see Apiculture)		
POPULATION ECOLOGY		
Experimental Host-Parasite Populations	T. Burnett	4: 235-50
Some Recent Contributions to the Study of the Distribution and Abundance of Insects	H. G. Andrewartha, L. C. Birch	5: 219-42
Sampling Insect Populations	R. F. Morris	5: 243-64
The Theoretical and Practical Study of Natural Insect Populations	O. W. Richards	6: 147-62
Principles of Insect Predation	C. S. Holling	6: 163-82
Use of Mathematics in Population Ecology	K. E. F. Watt	7: 243-60
RESISTANCE TO CHEMICALS		
Mechanisms of Resistance against Insecticides	A. W. A. Brown	5: 301-26
Nutritional Factors in Insect Resistance to Chemicals	H. T. Gordon	6: 27-54
Detoxication Mechanisms	J. N. Smith	7: 465-80
SAMPLING INSECT POPULATIONS		
Sampling Insect Populations	R. F. Morris	5: 243-64
Sampling Crop Pests and Their Hosts	A. H. Strickland	6: 201-20
Ecological Aspects of Plant Virus Transmissions	W. Carter	6: 347-70
SERICULTURE		
Sericulture	T. Yokoyama	8: 287-306
SYSTEMATICS		
Taxonomic Problems with Closely Related Species	W. J. Brown	4: 77-98
The Phylogeny of Coleoptera	R. A. Crowson	5: 111-34
Darwin's Contributions to Entomology	J. E. Remington, C. L. Remington	6: 1-12
The Phenomenon of Industrial Melanism in Lepidoptera	H. B. D. Kettlewell	6: 245-62
A Review of the Phylogeny of Mites	T. A. Woolley	6: 263-84
Significance of Parthenogenesis in the Evolution of Insects	E. Suomalainen	7: 349-66
The Phylogeny of the Homoptera	J. W. Evans	8: 77-94
TOXICOLOGY		
On the Mode of Action of Insecticides	F. P. W. Winteringham, S. E. Lewis	4: 303-18
Uses of Bioassay in Entomology	W. M. Hoskins, R. Craig	7: 437-64
Detoxication Mechanisms	J. N. Smith	7: 465-80
Autointoxication and Some Stress Phenomena	J. Sternburg	8: 19-38